

## **Type Specimens of Amphibians and Reptiles from the Philippines in the California Academy of Sciences' Herpetology Collection**

### Introduction

The California Academy of Sciences (CAS) maintains the largest collection of Philippine amphibians and reptiles in the world, comprised of 29,656 whole preserved specimens, representing 386 taxa, including 95 holotypes, 12 syntypes (10 taxa), seven neotypes, two lectotypes, two paralectotypes and 1,813 paratypes (102 taxa). The collection's breadth covers 98 islands including all the main islands within the Philippine Archipelago. Over 156 scientific publications have utilized specimens from this collection, and at least 10,713 specimens (over one third of specimens) have been cited.

### Format

The format for this type list is modeled after Crumly (1986) with modification. Types are listed first within the class Amphibia then Reptilia. Within Amphibia, they are listed first within the order Gymnophiona then Anura. Within Reptilia, they are listed first by the order Testudines then Squamata. Within Squamata they are listed first by the suborder Lacertilia and then by Serpentes. Within each order or suborder, they are listed alphabetically by family and, within each family, alphabetically by genus and species.

The primary entry for each taxon is under the name employed by the original author, followed by the author's name, year of publication and the page upon which the first mention of the name appears. If the original name has been synonymized or changed, the next line gives an updated taxonomy and the authority upon which this taxonomy is based. All changes in taxonomy are cross-referenced. The following line of each account is the original citation, including complete pagination of the original paper. The lines following the citation list the type material held by CAS in the order of first primary types (holotype, lectotype, neotype, and syntype), then secondary types (paratypes and paralectotypes). Only primary types, paratypes, and paralectotypes are listed. If primary types are not held at CAS, they are listed after the type material at CAS.

Data for these specimens is taken, verbatim, directly from the corrected entries into the database, in the order of locality, collector, date collected. If type material was received in exchange from another museum, the date of receipt and the former catalog number have been noted where known. Following this section of each account, we quote the type locality from the original description. A remarks section follows the type locality. Any discrepancies or other information that might prove useful to other researchers are listed in this section. If type material once held by CAS has been sent on exchange to another museum, its destination and new catalog numbers are listed whenever available, in this remarks section.

The museum acronyms employed throughout this list are those recommended by Leviton et al. (1985). The complete citations of all papers mentioned in the list are included in the literature cited.

**GYMNOPHIONA**  
**ICHTHYOPHIIDAE**

*Caudacaecilia weberi* (Taylor, 1920) see  
*Ichthyophis weberi* Taylor, 1920.

*Ichthyophis weberi* Taylor, 1920:227.  
[= *Caudacaecilia weberi* (Taylor, 1920) *fide*  
Taylor, 1968]

Philip. J. Sci. 16:213-359.

**Neotype:** CAS-SU 21758 -- Site 436:

Philippines: Palawan: 5 km. SE camp  
Malatgaw, on bank of Malatgaw River: 100  
ft. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 28 Mar. 1961.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science B1  
(destroyed in World War II).

**Type Locality:** "Malatgan River, Palawan,  
P.I." Neotype Locality: "near Iwahig,  
Palawan"

**Remarks:** Neotype designated by Taylor  
(1965).

*Ichthyophis glandulosus* Taylor, 1923:516.  
Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 60073 (formerly EHT  
1595A) -- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine  
Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23 Oct. 1921.

**Paratype:** CAS 60074 (formerly EHT 1595) -  
- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
lists four specimens from the type locality but  
does not include their EHT numbers. It is  
assumed that CAS 60074 is a paratype.

**ANURA**  
**BUFONIDAE**

*Ansonia mcgregori* (Taylor, 1922) see *Bufo*  
*mcgregori* Taylor, 1922.

*Bufo mcgregori* Taylor, 1922:182.

[= *Ansonia mcgregori* (Taylor, 1922) *fide*  
Inger, 1960]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61839 (formerly EHT  
1468A) -- Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao  
Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 Sep. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61845-51 -- Zamboanga,  
Mindanao I. Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H.  
Taylor, 23 Sep.-6 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near Pasananka,  
Zamboanga"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
states that sixteen specimens were obtained  
from the type locality but does not include  
their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS  
61845-51 are part of this paratype series. He  
also remarks that all specimens were  
collected "in Tumugao River, Zamboanga,  
Mindanao, about 1 kilometer above the  
waterworks' intake".

**MICROHYLIDAE**

*Kaloula conjuncta negrosensis* Taylor, 1922  
see *Kaloula negrosensis* Taylor, 1922.

*Kaloula kalingensis* Taylor, 1922:178.  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61462 (formerly EHT 824) --  
Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon  
I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain  
Province, Luzon"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
lists date collected as 28 Apr. 1920.

*Kaloula negrosensis* Taylor, 1922:180.

[= *Kaloula conjuncta negrosensis* Taylor,  
1922 *fide* Inger, 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62124 (formerly EHT 538) -- Hinigaran, Negros Occidental Prov., Negros I., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Apr. 1915.

**Paratype:** CAS 62125 (formerly EHT 538A) -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "at Hinigaran, Negros"

*Kaloula rigida* Taylor, 1922:176.

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61475 (formerly EHT 7681) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 26 Apr. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61325-26 (formerly EHT F710 and 710, respectively) -- Baguio, Benguet Subprov.-Mt. Prov., Luzon, P.I., in garden of Hotel Pines. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Apr. 1920. CAS 61342 (formerly EHT 680) - - Bontoc, Bontoc Subprov.-Mt. Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 20 Apr. 1920. CAS 61461, 61463-71, 61473-74 (61461 was formerly EHT 838A, 61463-66 formerly EHT 830, 61467-69 formerly EHT 830F, 61471 and 61473-74 formerly EHT 819A) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 Apr. 1920. CAS 62549-50 (formerly EHT 819A) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. P. [Province], Luzon I., Philippine Is. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Apr.-17 May 1920.

**Type Locality:** "at Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain Province, Luzon"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that 22 specimens were taken in the town of Balbalan from 28 April to 30 April 1920. He does not list their EHT numbers. He does mention EHT 838A (currently CAS 61461) and EHT 7680 when describing variation. It is therefore assumed that CAS 61325-26, 61342, 61461, 61463-71, 61473-74, 62549-50 are part of this paratype series. CAS 61342 (EHT F680) is probably the same specimen as EHT 7680 noted in the original

description as taken from Bontoc on 20 April 1920. CAS 61472 was exchanged with BM (currently BM 1924.2.12.3), 22 Jan. 1924.

*Kaloula walteri* Diesmos, Brown, and Alcala, 2002:1038.

Copeia 2002:1037-1051.

**Paratypes:** CAS 211741-42 -- Philippines, Luzon Island, Quezon Province, Municipality of Lucban, Barangay Palola, Sitio Barod: Mt. Banahao (700 m). Coll.: R.E. Fernandez, Jul. 1998.

**Holotype:** PNM 6725

**Type Locality:** "elevation of 950 m on the southeast slope of Mt. Banahao, Barangay Lalo, Municipality of Tayabas, Quezon Province, Luzon Island, Philippines (14°4'N, 121°29'E)"

*Oreophryne nana* Brown and Alcala, 1967:66.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 80:65-68.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 22055 -- Site 10-A: Philippines: Camaguin Subprovince: Northwest side of Nasawa crater, Mambajao: 1700'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 3 Jul. 1966.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 22056-62 -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "in dipterocarp forest between 1800 and 3000 ft on the northwest side of Nacawa volcano, Mt. Hibok-hibok, Camiguin Island, Philippine Islands"

## RANIDAE

*Cornufer cornutus* Taylor, 1922:175.

[= *Platymantis cornutus* (Taylor, 1922) *vide* Zweifel, 1967]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61476 (formerly EHT 764) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 24 Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain Province, Luzon"

***Cornufer ingeri*** Brown and Alcalá,  
1963:672.

[= *Platymantis guentheri* (Boulenger, 1882)  
*vide* Brown, Alcalá, Diesmos, and Alcalá,  
1997]

Copeia 1963:672-675.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 21214 -- 967a:

Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E.  
Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 10 May 1962.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 21196 -- 940:

Philippines: Bohol: Barrio Dusita, 10 km.  
S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 16 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21197 -  
- 945: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita: 13 km. S.E.  
Sierra Bullones: 1500-2000'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 19 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21198 -  
- Site 949: Philippines: Bohol: Barrio Dusita,  
11-13 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.:  
L.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU  
21199 -- 949b: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11  
km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21200-  
01 -- 954: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-17,  
Dusita: 1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 26  
Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21202-03, 21724-32,  
CAS 139021 (formerly CAS-SU 21219) --  
952a: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-16, Cantaub,  
15 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcalá et al., 26 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU  
21204-05 -- Philippine Is.: Bohol I., Bohol  
Prov., Dusita area, 10 km. SE of Sierra  
Bullones. Dipterocarp forest. site 953a,  
Quadrat A-16, elev. ca. 1600 ft. Coll.: L.C.  
Alcalá et al., 27 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21206 -  
- 973: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. SE.  
Sierra Bullones: 1500-1600'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 4 May 1962. CAS-SU 21207 --  
975: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-19

[Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones] 1700'.  
Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 5 May 1962. CAS-SU  
21208, 21747 -- 961b: Philippines: Bohol:  
Plot A-21 [Cantaub, 15 km. SE. Sierra  
Bullones] 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 6  
May 1962. CAS-SU 21209-10 -- 966a:  
Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. SE.  
Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 21212 --  
Philippine Is.: Bohol I., Bohol Prov., Dusita  
area, ca. 11 km. SE of Sierra Bullones.  
Dipterocarp forest. Quadrat A-19, site 980  
elev. ca. 2300 ft. Coll.: M. Pinero and S.  
Magusara, 7 May 1962. CAS-SU 21216-17,  
21719 -- 987: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 12  
km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600-1800'. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcalá et al., 12 May 1962. CAS-SU  
21709-11, CAS 93355 -- Philippine Ids:  
Bohol Id.: Bohol Prov. Dusita area about 10  
km S.E. Sierra Bullones. Dipterocarp forest,  
1600 ft site 953a, Quad. A7. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al, 27 Apr. 1962.. CAS-SU 21712 -  
- 959: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 13 km. SE.  
Sierra Bullones Plot A-18: 2,000'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21713 -  
- 962: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-18 [Dusita,  
13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones]: 2000'. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU  
21714 -- 967: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-18  
[13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones], Dusita: 2,000'.  
Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 May 1962. CAS-  
SU 21715-16 -- 976: Philippines: Bohol: Plot  
A-19 [Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones]  
1700'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 5 May 1962.  
CAS-SU 21720 -- 991: Philippines: Bohol:  
Dusita Barrio, 10-13 km. S.E. Sierra  
Bullones: 1500-2000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 14 May 1962. CAS-SU 21734 -- 956b:  
Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. S.E.  
Sierra Bullones: 2400'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et  
al., 30 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21736 -- 958b:  
Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. SE.  
Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et

al., 3 May 1962. CAS-SU 21740 --  
Philippine Is: Bohol Id: Bohol Prov.: Cantaub  
area, 14 km S.E. Sierra Bullones,  
Dipterocarp, 2400 ft. site 959a. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcala et al., 3 May 1962. CAS-SU 21745 --  
964a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km.  
S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcala  
et al., 8 May 1962. CAS-SU 21749-53 --  
964b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km.  
SE. Sierra Bullones: 2400-2500'. Coll.: Q.  
Alcala et al., 8 May 1962. CAS-SU 21754-55  
-- 965a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km.  
SE. Sierra Bullones: 2400-2500'. Coll.: Q.  
Alcala et al., 9 May 1962. CAS-SU 21757 --  
968: Philippines: Bohol: Abacajan, 1 km. E.  
Dusita: 1200'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 1 May  
1962. CAS 93354 -- 953: Philippines: Bohol:  
Plot A-17, Dusita: 1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala  
et al., 25 Apr 1962.

**Type Locality:** "dipterocarp forest at an  
altitude of about 700 meters, Cantaub area, 14  
km southeast of Sierra Bullones, Bohol  
Island, Philippines"

**Remarks:** CAS-SU 21206, 21209, 21210 and  
21219 are listed as missing; CAS-SU 21712  
was exchanged with SAMA, 27 Mar. 1973;  
CAS-SU 21714 was exchanged with CM  
(currently CM 38912); CAS-SU 21728 was  
exchanged with AMNH (currently AMNH  
88049), 2 Mar. 1973; CAS-SU 21747 was  
exchanged with USNM (currently USNM  
148741); CAS-SU 21752 was exchanged  
with KU (currently KU 152222), 2 Mar.  
1973; and CAS-SU 21757 was exchanged  
with ZIL, 2 Mar. 1973.

***Cornufer montanus*** Taylor, 1922:272.  
[= *Platymantis montanus* (Taylor, 1922) *fide*  
Zweifel, 1967]  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61179 (formerly EHT 861) --  
Mt. Banahao, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 31 May 1920.

**Type Locality:** "at an elevation of about  
1,500 meters on Mount Banahao, Laguna  
Province, Luzon"

***Cornufer rivularis*** Taylor, 1922:270.  
[= *Cornifer hazelae* (Taylor, 1920) *fide* Inger,  
1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61477 (formerly EHT 761) --  
Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon  
I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 25 Apr. 1920.

**Paratype:** CAS 61478 (formerly EHT 721) --  
Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga  
Subprovince, northern Luzon"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
states that five other specimens were taken.  
He does not list their EHT numbers. He does  
mention EHT 759-60 when describing  
variation. It is therefore assumed that CAS  
61478 is part of this paratype series. Zweifel  
(1967) placed *Cornufer* in *Platymantis*.

***Cornufer subterrestris*** Taylor, 1922:274.  
[= *Platymantis subterrestris* (Taylor, 1922)  
*fide* Zweifel, 1967]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61518 (formerly EHT 707) --  
Lepanto Subprov., Mountain P., Luzon P.I.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 17 Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near kilometer 101, on the  
Mountain Trail, Mountain Province, Luzon"

***Fejervarya cancrivora cancrivora***  
(Gravenhorst, 1829) see *Rana moodiei*  
Taylor, 1920.

***Limnonectes acanthi*** (Taylor, 1923) see  
*Rana acanthi* Taylor, 1923.

***Hyalarana igorota*** (Taylor, 1922) see *Rana*  
*igorota* Taylor, 1922.

*Hylarana grandocula* (Taylor, 1920) see  
*Rana yakani* Taylor, 1922.

*Hylarana luzonensis* (Boulenger, 1896) see  
*Rana merrilli* Taylor, 1922.

*Hylarana luzonensis* (Boulenger, 1896) see  
*Rana tafti* Taylor, 1922.

*Hylarana nicobariensis nicobariensis*  
(Stoliczka, 1870) see *Rana sanchezi* Taylor,  
1920.

*Hylarana nicobariensis nicobariensis*  
(Stoliczka, 1870) see *Rana suluensis* Taylor,  
1920.

*Hylarana mangyanum* (Brown and Guttman,  
2002) see *Rana mangyanum* Brown and  
Guttman, 2002.

*Hylarana melanomenta* (Taylor, 1920) see  
*Rana melanomenta* Taylor, 1920.

*Limnonectes diuata* (Brown and Alcalá,  
1977) see *Rana diuata* Brown and Alcalá,  
1977.

*Limnonectes micrixalus* (Taylor, 1923) see  
*Rana micrixalus* Taylor, 1923.

*Limnonectes woodworthi* (Taylor, 1923) see  
*Rana woodworthi* Taylor, 1923.

*Micrixalus diminutiva* Taylor, 1922:267.  
[= *Occidozyga diminutiva* (Taylor, 1922) *fide*  
Dubois, 1981]  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-302.  
**Holotype:** CAS 61842 (formerly EHT 1066)  
-- Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao Isl., P.I.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 10 Nov. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 60192 (formerly EHT 1600)  
-- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 5-25 Oct. 1921. CAS  
60681-83 (formerly EHT 1699, 1700, 1700,  
respectively) -- Jolo, Jolo Isl., Philippine  
Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 25 Oct.-17 Nov.  
1920. CAS 61940-41 (formerly EHT 1121  
and 1122, respectively) -- Zamboanga,  
Mindanao I. Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H.  
Taylor, 23 Sep.-6 Oct. 1920. CAS 62528-36  
(62528-32 formerly EHT 2366 and 62533-36  
formerly EHT 2337) -- Jolo Island, Philippine  
Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 25 Oct.-16 Nov.  
1920. CAS 62559 (formerly EHT 1065) --  
Zamboanga, Mindanao Isl., Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23 Sep.-16 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near Pasananka, Zamboanga,  
Mindanao"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
mentions "several cotypes" from the same  
immediate locality as the holotype and  
approximately 20 specimens collected from  
Jolo Island in his discussion on variation. He  
does not list their EHT numbers. It is assumed  
that CAS 60192, 60681-83, 61940-41, 62528-  
36, and, 62559 are part of this paratype series.

*Occidozyga diminutiva* (Taylor, 1922) see  
*Micrixalus diminutiva* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis banahao* Brown, Alcalá,  
Diesmos, and Alcalá, 1997:15.  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50: 1-20.

**Holotype:** CAS 201208 -- Northeast slope  
Mt. Banahao at Lucban, Quezon Prov. 1100  
m. Coll.: R. Quiver and R. Reso, 20 Apr.  
1996.

**Paratypes:** CAS 201003-07 -- Mt. Banahaw,  
Quezon Province, altitude 1,400 m. Coll.:  
A.C. Diesmos, Apr. 1995. CAS 201015 --  
Mt. San Cristobal, Quezon Province, 1,400  
m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, Apr. 1995. CAS  
201209 -- Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon

Province 790-800 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 20 Apr. 1996. CAS 201210 — Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon, 1,150 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 20 Apr. 1996. CAS 201231 — Northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 1,125 m. Coll.: R. Quiver, 18 May 1996. CAS 201531 — Mt. Banahao, Lucban 1070 m. Coll.: R. Quiver, 22 Jun. 1996. CAS 201532 — Mt. Banahao, Lucban 1230 m. Coll.: R. Quiver and R. Riso, 22 Jun. 1996. CAS 202544 — Mt. Bahahao, Lucban, Quizon, 1,100 m. Coll.: R. Quiver and R. Riso, 16-17 Sep. 1996.

**Type Locality:** "1100 m on the NE slope of Mt. Banahao at Lucban, Quezon Province, Luzon, Island"

**Remarks:** In the original description CAS 202544 is listed as a paratype incorrectly as CAS 201544.

*Platymantis cagayanensis* Brown, Alcalá, and Diesmos, 1999:450.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 51:449-460.

**Paratypes:** CAS 207447-51 -- Philippines: Luzon Id., Cagayan Prov.: Santa Praxedes, Taggat Forest Reserve, 50-100 m elevation. Coll.: J. Lago and M. Amor, 4 Sep. 1998.

**Holotype:** NMPH 6691

**Type Locality:** "disturbed Dipterocarp forest in Taggat Forest Reserve in Santa Praxedes Town, Central Cordillera, Cagayan Province, Luzon, at 50-100 m elevation"

*Platymantis cornutus* (Taylor, 1922) see *Cornufer cornutus* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis guentheri* (Boulenger, 1882) see *Cornufer ingeri* Brown and Alcalá, 1963.

*Platymantis hazelae* (Taylor, 1920) see *Cornufer rivularis* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis indeprensus* Brown, Alcalá, and Diesmos, 1999:455.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 51:449-460.

**Holotype:** CAS 201196 -- Mt Banahao, 1,080 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 20 Apr. 1996.

**Paratypes:** CAS 201013-14 -- Mt. Banahaw, Quezon Province, 900-1000 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, Apr. 1995. CAS 201178, 201181 -- northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 950 m. Coll.: CAS 201178 = A.C. Alcalá and P. Villanueva, 18 May 1996; CAS 201181 = P. Villanueva and M. Amor, 18 May 1996. CAS 201179 -- northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 970 m. Coll.: P. Villanueva, 18 May 1996. CAS 201180 -- northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 850 m. Coll.: P. Villanueva, 18 May 1996. CAS 201182-83, 201185 -- northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 1,200 m. Coll.: CAS 201182-83 = R. Quiver, 18 May 1996; CAS 201185 = M. Sacupla, 18 May 1996. CAS 207452 -- Phil.: Luzon Id: Quezon Prov: Lucban: Mt. Banahao 1,200 m. Coll.: R. Quiber and R. Riso, 18 May 1996. CAS 207453 -- Phil. Luzon: Quezon: Lucban: Mt. Banahao ca. 950 m. Coll.: M. Amor, 16-17 Sep. 1996. CAS 207454 -- Phil: Luzon: Quezon: Lucban: Mt. Banahao 830 m. Coll.: R. Quiber and R. Riso, 24 Jan. 1998.

**Type Locality:** "Mt. Banahao, Luzon Island at about 1,080 m"

*Platymantis insulatus* Brown and Alcalá, 1970:2.

Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci. 84:1-7.

**Holotype:** CAS 117441 -- Site 59-F: Philippines: Iloilo: South-western part of South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 80'-150'. Coll.: L. Alcalá et al., 11 Jun. 1968.

**Paratypes:** CAS 117440, 119967-69 – Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "South Gigante Island"

*Platymantis isarog* Brown, Brown, Alcala, and Frost, 1997:131.  
Herpetol. Rev. 28:131.

**Holotype:** CAS 197218 -- Philippine Ids.: Mt. Isarog. Coll. E.L. Alcala and J. Lago, 3-5 Nov. 1994.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 21837 -- Phil. Ids.: Luzon Id.: Camarines del Sur, Mt. Isarog, above 5600 ft. Coll.: Rabor et al., 12-26 Apr. 1961.

**Type locality:** "Mt. Isarog (1200-1300 m), Camarines Peninsula, southeastern Luzon Island"

**Remarks:** *Platymantis isarog* is a replacement name for *Platymantis reticulatus* Brown, Brown, and Alcala, 1997. In the original description CAS-SU 21837 is incorrectly listed as a paratype as CAS 21837.

*Platymantis lawtoni* Brown and Alcala, 1974:2.

Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci. 113:1-12.

**Holotype:** CAS 135732 -- Site 136-A: Philippines: Romblon: Busay, Barrio Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 800'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 26 May 1972.

**Paratype:** CAS 135733 -- Site 137: Philippines: Romblon: Mt. Progreso, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 800'-1800'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 27 May 1972.

**Type Locality:** "forest at about 800 feet elevation, Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Island"

*Platymantis levigatus* Brown and Alcala, 1974:4.

Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci. 113:1-12.

**Holotype:** CAS 136097 -- Site 140-A: Philippines: Romblon: Busay, Barrio Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 650'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 29 May 1972.

**Paratype:** CAS 136098 -- Site 136-A: Philippines: Romblon: Busay, Barrio Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 800'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 26 May 1972.

**Type Locality:** "along stream in secondary forest at about 650 feet elevation, Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Island"

*Platymantis luzonensis* Brown, Alcala, Diesmos, and Alcala, 1997:13.  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50:1-20.

**Holotype:** CAS 196368 -- Geothermal site, Mt. Makiling, 600 m. above sea level. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 11 Jul. 1994.

**Paratypes:** CAS 196364 -- Tulo, Mt. Makiling, elevation 550 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 3 Sep. 1994. CAS 196369-70 -- Data as for holotype. CAS 200404-08 -- Mt. Makiling, 600 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., CAS 200404-06 = 14 Jan. 1995, CAS 200407-08 = 31 Oct. 1994. CAS 201218 -- Northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 700 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala and P. Villanueva, 18 May 1996. CAS 201219 -- Northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 800 m. Coll.: M. Amor, 18 May 1996. CAS 201220-21 -- Northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 850 m. Coll.: CAS 201220 = A.C. Alcala, 18 May 1996; CAS 201221 = P. Villanueva and M. Amor, 18 May 1996. CAS 201538 -- Mt. Makiling, 800 m. Coll. A.C. Alcala et al., 29 May 1996. CAS 201539 -- Mt. Makiling, 700 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 29 May 1996. CAS 201544-45 -- Mt. Makiling, 950-1100 m. Coll.: R. Quiver and R. Riso, 18 Jun. 1996.  
**Type Locality:** "about 600 m elevation, Mt. Maquiling, Laguna Province, Luzon Island, Philippines"

*Platymantis mimulus* Brown, Alcala, and Diesmos, 1997:19.  
Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 110:18-23.



**Holotype:** CAS 196362 -- Mt. Makiling: Jamboree Area, above College of Forestry, Univ. of Philippines, Los Banos, Laguna. Elevation ca 200 m elev. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 30 Jul. 1994.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61002-04, 61006-08, 61010, 61012, 61016-22, 61024, 61029-30, 61032, 61037, 61040-42 -- Los Banos, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, CAS 61002-04, 61006-08, 61010, 61012, 61016-22, 61024 = 18 Apr. 1921, CAS 61029-30, 61032 = 12 Apr.-Jul. 1920, 61037, 61040-42 = 4 Apr. 1920. CAS 61225-26, 61229-30, 61232, 61235-38, 61244-45, 61247-49, 61251-57, 61259-63, 61266-68 -- Mt. Maquiling, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, CAS 61225-26, 61229-30, 61232, 61235-38, 61244-45, 61262-63, 61266-68 = Jun. 1920, CAS 61247-49, 61251-57, 61259-61 = Apr.-May 1920. CAS 196359-61 -- Mt. Makiling: Mudspring, above College of Forestry, Univ. of Philippines, Los Banos, Laguna. Elevation ca 400 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 30 Jul. 1994. CAS 196363 -- Data as for holotype. CAS 201176-77 -- Mt. Maquiling, Los Banos, Laguna Prov., 400 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 27 Apr. 1996. CAS 201189-93 -- Mt. Maquiling, Los Banos, Laguna, 400 m. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., CAS 201189 = 27 Apr. 1996, CAS 201190-93 = 11 May 1996. CAS 201194 -- Mt. Maquiling, Los Banos, Laguna, 200 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 10 May 1996. CAS 201483 -- Mt. Maquiling 200 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 10 May 1996.

**Type Locality:** "Mt. Maquiling, Los Banos, Laguna Province Luzon Island, at an elevation of about 400 m"

*Platymantis montanus* (Taylor, 1922) see *Cornufer montanus* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis naomii* Alcala, Brown and Diesmos, 1998:383.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50:381-388.

**Holotype:** CAS 204746 -- Mt. Banahao, Tayabas, Quezon Prov., Luzon Is. 1450 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 23 Apr. 1995.

**Paratypes:** CAS 201009-11 -- Mt. Banahaw, Quezon Province, altitude 1,400 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, Apr. 1995. CAS 201184 -- northeast slope, Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon 1,200 m. Coll.: R. Quiver, 18 May 1996. CAS 201197-99 -- Mt. San Cristobal, Dolores town, Quezon Province 1,300 m. Coll.: CAS 201197-98 = A.C. Diesmos, 2 Apr. 1996; CAS 201199 = G. Bueser, 2 Apr. 1996. CAS 204747 -- Mt. Banahao, Lucban, Quezon Prov., Luzon Is. 1200 m. Coll.: R. Quiber and G. Villaflores, 13 Jun. 1997. CAS 204748-53 -- Mt. Banahao (Tayabas side) at 1400-1500 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, Apr. 1995. CAS 204754 -- Mt. San Cristobal, Dolores, Quezon Prov., Luzon Is. 1300-1400. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, Sep. 1995. CAS 204755 -- Mt. Banahao (Tayabas) 950 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos and J.L. Sedlock, Jun. 1996. CAS 204756-61 -- Mt. Banahao (Tayabas) 950-2100 m. (except CAS 204761 = 2100 m.). Coll.: A.C. Diesmos and J.L. Sedlock, Jun. 1996.

**Type Locality:** "montane forest on southeast slope of Mt. Banahao (Tayabas side), Luzon Island at about 1400 m"

**Remarks:** In the original description CAS 204754 was duplicated in the paratype section, the correct locality is listed above.

*Platymantis negrosensis* Brown, Alcala, Diesmos, and Alcala, 1997:9. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50:1-20.

**Holotype:** CAS 137416 -- Lake Balinsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Or.: 3200-3400'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 19 Sep. 1972.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 17996-98 -- Philippine Ids: Negros Id: Negros Occidental: Dunga area, about 15 km. S. of Toyum, Cauayan Town. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 4-5 Jun. 1956. CAS-SU 17999-18001 -- Bagtik River Valley. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q. Alcalá, 11 Apr. 1957. CAS-SU 18002, CAS 89804 -- Bagtik (1500 ft.). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q. Alcalá, 17 Apr. 1957. CAS-SU 18434 -- Sta. No. 3e: Plot A [1/2 km. west of Camp Tass-Tubig on ridge S.E. side of Bunyaw River, a branch of Dumaguete River: 3450 feet] (North edge). Coll.: W.C. Brown et al., 8 Apr. 1958. CAS-SU 18435 -- Sta. No. 6b: Plot B [Ridge NW of Talinis on northwest side of Bunyaw River: about 3200 ft]. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 10 Apr. 1958. CAS-SU 18487 -- Dayungan, Talinis (N slope) 3500 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 Apr. 1958. CAS-SU 19527 -- Site 101: Plot H 1800 ft, Sulodpan, 18 km NW. Bondo, Siaton, Negros Or. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 23 Dec. 1958. CAS-SU 19528 -- Site 104a: Plot H, Sulodpan [18 km NW. Bondo, Siaton, Negros Or.]. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 24 Dec. 1958. CAS-SU 19529 -- Beside Plot L [East bank of Dagangdang River, 25 km. NW Bondo, Siaton: 1700 feet]. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 30 Dec. 1958. CAS-SU 19530 -- Site 117: Forest beside Plot L [East bank of Dagangdang River, 25 km. NW Bondo, Siaton: 1700 feet]. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, 31 Dec. 1958. CAS-SU 23703 -- 933: Philippines: Negros Occ.: Plot A-15: 3100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 9 Apr. 1962. CAS 128903-06, 128919 -- Lake Balingsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Occ.: 2600'-2800'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 128902 = 10 Oct. 1970, CAS 128903 = 12 Oct. 1970, CAS 128904-06, 128919 = 15 Oct. 1970. CAS 128907-11 -- Lake Balingsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Occ.: 2800'-2900'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 128907 = 16 Oct. 1970, CAS 128908 = 17 Oct. 1970,

CAS 128910 = 20 Oct. 1970, CAS 128911 = 22 Oct. 1970. CAS 128912, 128914 -- Lake Balingsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Occ.: 2900'-3100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 128912 = 24 Oct. 1970, CAS 128914 = 29 Oct. 1970. CAS 133863 -- East bank of Bunyaw River. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 19 Apr. 1958. CAS 133899 -- Dayungan, N slope Talinis. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 2 Apr. 1958. CAS 133900-04 -- Dayungan, NW slope, near Plot B [Ridge NW of Talinis on northwest side of Bunyan River: about 3200 ft ]. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 4 Apr. 1958. CAS 133905 -- Dayungan, N. slope. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 4 Apr. 1958. CAS 133911 -- Dayungan, Talinis: 3400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 2 Apr. 1958. CAS 133955-56 -- Dayungan, 3600. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 133955 = 26 Mar. 1958, CAS 133956 = 27 Mar. 1958. CAS 133988 -- Philippine Ids: Negros Id: Negros Oriental Prov: Odolomon, 7 km. W. Palinpinon (Elev: 3500 ft.). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and D. Empeso, 29 Nov. 1957. CAS 134319 -- 417b: Philippines: Negros Or: Pamplona town: near camp, Palaypay: 900-1100 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 26 Dec. 1960. CAS 134325 -- 407b: Philippines: Negros Or: Pamplona town: near camp, Palaypay: 1,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, S. Magusara and B. Gargar, 22 Dec. 1960. CAS 134326 -- Site 408: Philippines: Negros Or.: Pamplona: near camp, Palaypay: 1,000 feet. Coll.: S. Magusara et al., 22 Dec. 1960. CAS 137386-94 -- Lake Balinsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Or.: 2900-3000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 137386-88 = 19 Aug. 1972, 137389 = 21 Aug. 1972, CAS 137390-91 = 24 Aug. 1972, CAS 137392-94 = 26 Aug. 1972. CAS 137395-404 -- Lake Balinsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Or.: 3000-3100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 137395-96 = 28 Aug. 1972, CAS 137397 = 30 Aug. 1972, CAS 137398-99 = 31 Aug. 1972, CAS 137400 = 1 Sep. 1972,

CAS 137401 = 2 Sep. 1972, CAS 137402 = 3 Sep. 1972, CAS 137403 = 6 Sep. 1972, CAS 137404 = 7 Sep. 1972. CAS 137405-11 -- Lake Balinsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Or.: 3100-3200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 137405 = 9 Sep. 1972, CAS 137406-07 = 13 Sep. 1972, CAS 137408 = 14 Sep. 1972, CAS 137409-11 = 16 Sep. 1972. CAS 137412-15, 137417-21 -- Data as for holotype. Coll.: Data as for holotype, except dates are CAS 137412 = 17 Sep. 1972, CAS 137413-14 = 18 Sep. 1972, CAS 137417-18 = 22 Sep. 1972, CAS 137419-20 = 23 Sep. 1972, CAS 137421 = 24 Sep. 1972. CAS 137422-28 -- Lake Balinsasayao, Sibulan, Neg. Or.: 3400-3600'. Coll. L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 137422 = 26 Sep. 1972, CAS 137423 = 1 Oct. 1972, CAS 137424 = 2 Oct. 1972, CAS 137425-26 = 3 Oct. 1972, CAS 137427-28 = 4 Oct. 1972. CAS 137993 -- Station A-2, Palaypay, 1200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 18 Jan. 1964. CAS 137994-96, 138232-33, 145611-20 -- Lake Balinsasayao. Coll.: CAS 137994-96, 138232-33 = M. Pinero et al., CAS 137994-95 = 10 Apr. 1964, CAS 137996, 138232-33 = 15 Apr. 1964, CAS 145611-20 = S. Villamil, J. Empeso and J. Lago, CAS 145611, 145614-15 = 4 Apr. 1964, CAS 145612-13, 145616-17 = 6 Apr. 1964, CAS 145618 = 7 Apr. 1964, CAS 145619-20 = 8 Apr. 1964. CAS 137997, 138158 -- Lake Balinsasayao Plot A. Coll.: S. Villamil, 16 Apr. 1964. CAS 137998-8000, 138159-60, 138236-39, 145892 -- Lake Balinsasayao Plot B near the camp. Coll.: S. Villamil, J. Empeso and J. Lago, CAS 137998-99, 138159-60, 138236-38, 145892 = 19 Apr. 1964, CAS 138000, 138239 = 20 Apr. 1964. CAS 138151 -- Outside Plot; 900' [Philippines: Negros Or.: Palaypay, Pamplona]. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 19 Jan. 1964. CAS 138152 -- Outside Plot 1000' [Philippines: Neg. Or.: Palaypay,

Pamplona]. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 20 Jan. 1964. CAS 138153-54 -- Station A-5; 1700' [Philippines: Neg. Or.: Palaypay, Pamplona]. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 20 Jan. 1964. CAS 138155, 138213 -- Plot C-79: Philippines: Negros Or: Palaypay: 1,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 1 Feb. 1964. CAS 138156-57 -- Palaypay 1000', original forest out plot. Coll. A.C. Alcala et al., 2 Feb. 1964. CAS 138215 -- Plot C-80: Philippines: Negros Or.: Palaypay: 1,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, 2 Feb. 1964. CAS 138245-46 -- Lake Balinsasayao Plot B. Coll.: S. Villamil, J. Empeso and J. Lago, 22 Apr. 1964. CAS 139281 -- Philippine Ids: Negros Id: Negros Oriental Prov: Valencia: Cuernos de Negros: Mt. Talinis (elev. 3000 ft.). Coll.: Apr.-May 1958. CAS 139283 -- 915a: Philippines: Neg. Or.: NE slope Makawili above camp: 4000-4100 ft. Coll.: M. Pinero, R. Batal and J. Empeso, 26 Mar. 1962. CAS 139286, 147339-41 -- Site 418: Philippines: Negros Or: Pamplona town: 2 km E Palaypay: 1,500-2,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 27 Dec. 1960. CAS 145807-08, 147343 -- Site 419b: Philippines: Negros Or: Pamplona: 3 km E Palaypay: 2,000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 28 Dec. 1960. CAS 145851-52 -- Outside Plot C-8 [Philippines: Negros Or.: Polco area: 2,200'] Polco. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 9 Sep. 1963. CAS 145973-74 -- Lake Balinsasayao 2800'. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 1 Apr. 1964. CAS 147332 -- 400: Philippines: Negros Oriental: Pamplona town: Palaypay (Plot A-1), 7 km SW Pamplona, 20 km. S Bais: 1,000 ft: 9 23 N; 123 6 E. Coll.: Q. Alcala, 20 Dec. 1960. CAS 147335 -- near camp, Palaypay. Coll.: S. Magusara, 21 Dec. 1960. CAS 147336 -- 406a: Philippines: Negros Or.: Pamplona town: East + West banks of Pinanlaya-an R: 900 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 22 Dec. 1960. CAS 147337-38 -- Site 417a: Philippines: Negros Or: Pamplona

town: Palaypay near camp: 900-1100 ft.  
Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 26 Dec. 1960. CAS  
147342 -- Site 418: Philippines: Negros Or:  
Pamplona town: 2 km E Palaypay: 2,000 ft.  
Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 27 Dec. 1960. CAS  
185651 -- Philippines: Negros Occidental:  
Panakiyao Barrio, 22 km. E. Isabela town,  
Negros Occidental: 2200 feet. Coll.: Q.  
Alcala and L.C. Alcala, 19 Apr. 1960. CAS  
200202-05 -- Dayungan, Talinis 3200 ft.  
Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., CAS 200202 = 26  
Dec. 1957, CAS 200203-05 = 28 Dec. 1957.  
CAS 200206 -- Ridge S. Maite Creek 3000 ft.  
Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 30 Dec. 1957. CAS  
200207 -- Dayungan, 4,000-5000 ft. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcala et al., 8 Feb. 1958.

**Type Locality:** "original forest at Lake  
Balingsasayao, Negros Oriental Province,  
Negros Island"

*Platymantis panayensis* Brown, Brown, and  
Alcala, 1997:414.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 49:405-421.

**Paratypes:** CAS 137641-42 -- Site 116:  
Philippines: Aklan: PT&T Rely Station,  
Laserna, Nabas, Aklan, Panay Id.: 2300'.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 14 May 1973.

**Holotype:** PNM 2495

**Type Locality:** "northwest ridge approach to  
Mt. Madja-as (about 1410 m), Libacao, Aklan  
Prov., Panay Island"

*Platymantis polillensis* (Taylor, 1922) see  
*Philautus polillensis* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis pseudodorsalis* Brown, Alcala,  
and Diesmos, 1999:454.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 51:449-460.

**Paratypes:** CAS 201536 -- Mt. Banahao,  
Lucban 600 m. Coll.: C. Alvarez, 22 Jun.  
1996. CAS 207455-57 -- Phil: Luzon:  
Quezon: Lucban: Mt. Banahao 700 m. Coll.:  
R. Quiber and J. Lago, 23 Jul. 1998. CAS

207458 -- Phil: Luzon: Quezon: Lucban: Mt.  
Banahao 850 m. Coll.: R. Quiber and J.  
Lago, 25 Jul. 1998. CAS 207459 -- Phil:  
Luzon: Quezon: Lucban: Mt. Banahao 950 m.  
Coll.: R. Quiber and J. Lago, 24 Jul. 1998.

**Holotype:** NMPH 6689

**Type Locality:** "upper Dipterocarp forest on  
Mt. Banahao, Luzon Island, Philippines"

*Platymantis pygmaeus* Alcala, Brown and  
Diesmos, 1998:382.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50:381-388.

**Paratypes:** CAS 204762-64 -- Sitio  
Natapdukan, Barangay Didian, Palanan,  
Isabela Prov., Luzon Island, Phil. (Northern  
Sierra Madre Natural Park) 16 57.93 N 122  
24.23 E. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 24 Mar. 1997.  
CAS 204765-66 -- Blos, Barangay Reina  
Mercedes, Maconacoa, Isabela Prov., Luzon  
Is. 17 27.47 N 122 09.38 E. Coll.: A.C.  
Diesmos, Apr. 1997.

**Holotype:** NMPH 6255

**Type Locality:** "disturbed Dipterocarp Forest  
at 55-65 m in the Northern Sierra Madre  
Natural Park in Sitio Natapdukan, Barangay  
Didian, Municipality of Palanan, Isabela  
Province (16 57.93'N, 122 24.23'E), Luzon  
Island"

*Platymantis rabori* Brown, Alcala, Diesmos,  
and Alcala, 1997:8.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 50:1-20.

**Holotype:** CAS 136889 -- Site 110-B, 2000'-  
2100', Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 13 Feb. 1972.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 17284 -- Sandayong,  
Sierra Bullones, Bohol. Coll.: F. Empeso and  
V.F. Rabor, 2 Apr. 1955. CAS-SU 21721,  
23148-49 -- 941a: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita,  
10 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcala et al., 17 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU  
21723 -- 969: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-18  
[Dusita, 13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones] 2,000'.

Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 2 May 1962. CAS-SU 21733 -- Philippine Is: Bohol Id: Bohol Prov.: Dusita area about 10 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones, Dipterocarp, 1600+ ft. site 953a, Quad. A17. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 27 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21738, 23158-64, 23210-11 -- 958b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 3 May 1962. CAS-SU 21739 -- Philippine Is: Bohol Id: Bohol Prov.: Cantaub area, 14 km S.E. Sierra Bullones, Dipterocarp, 2400 ft. site 959a. Coll. A.C. Alcalá et al., 3 May 1962. CAS-SU 21741, 21748, 23173-75, 23177, 23180-81, 23186-87 -- 964a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 8 May 1962. CAS-SU 21756, 23166-68, 23194 -- 965a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2400-2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 9 May 1962. CAS-SU 21775, 21781, 23170-72, 23176, 23178 -- 963b: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-21, Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2,500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 7 May 1962. CAS-SU 21776, 23151, 23188 -- 950b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 24 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 21777-79, 23152, 23154, 23156-57, 23223 -- 958a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 2 May 1962. CAS-SU 21780, 23222 -- 957a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 1 May 1962. CAS-SU 23150 -- 943: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 18 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 23179 -- 964b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2400-2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 8 May 1962. CAS-SU 23182 -- 947a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 20 Apr. 1962.

CAS-SU 23184-85 -- 948b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2300-2500'. Coll.: M. Pinero and R. Batal, 21 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 23189, 23191-93 -- 966a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll. A.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 23195-99, 23205-06, 23212, CAS 186065 -- 969a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2100'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 11 May 1962. CAS-SU 23200 -- 967a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll. A.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 23201-04 -- 969b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2200-2400'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 11 May 1962. CAS-SU 23207-09 -- 959b: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 15 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2450'. Coll.: S. Magusara et al., 4 May 1962. CAS-SU 23435, CAS 138170 -- Cantaub, S. Bullones 2100'. Coll.: CAS-SU 23435 = S. Magusara et al., 3 Apr. 1964, CAS 138170 = S. Magusara, 3 Apr. 1964. CAS 136888 -- Site 110, 2000'-2100', Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 13 Feb. 1972. CAS 136890-92 -- Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 136890-91 = 15 Feb. 1972, CAS 136892 = 16 Feb. 1972. CAS 136893-926, 136928-35, 136938-48 -- Cantaub, S-Bullones, Bohol 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 136893-96 = 17 Feb. 1972, CAS 136897-905 = 22 Feb. 1972, CAS 136906-08 = 23 Feb. 1972, CAS 136909-13 = 28 Feb. 1972, CAS 136914-17 = 29 Feb. 1972, CAS 136918-22 = 1 Mar. 1972, CAS 136923-26, 136928-33 = 2 Mar. 1972, CAS 136934-35, 136938-41 = 3 Mar. 1972, CAS 136942-48 = 6 Mar. 1972. CAS 136927, 136936-37 -- Cantaub, S-Bullones 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 136927 = 2 Mar. 1972, CAS 136936-37 = 3 Mar.

1972. CAS 136949-7006, 139019-20 -- Cantaub, S-Bullones Bohol 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 136949-51 = 7 Mar. 1972, CAS 136952-61 = 8 Mar. 1972, CAS 136962-66 = 9 Mar. 1972, CAS 136967-72 = 10 Mar. 1972, CAS 136973-76 = 13 Mar. 1972, CAS 136977-79 = 14 Mar. 1972, CAS 136980 = 18 Mar. 1972, CAS 136981-86, 136996 = 20 Mar. 1972, CAS 136987-95 = 21 Mar. 1972, CAS 136997-98, 139019 = 22 Mar. 1972, CAS 136999-7002 = 23 Mar. 1972, CAS 137003, 139020 = 24 Mar. 1972, CAS 137004-05 = 25 Mar. 1972, CAS 137006 = 27 Mar. 1972. CAS 138169, 145697 -- Cantaub, S. Bullones Bohol 2,000 ft. Coll.: S. Magusara et al., 2 Apr. 1964.  
**Type Locality:** "Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol Island"  
**Remarks:** In the original description CAS-SU 23435 was listed as a paratype incorrectly as CAS-SU 23425.

*Platymantis sierramadrensis* Brown, Alcala, Ong, and Diesmos, 1999:510. Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 112:510-514.  
**Paratypes:** CAS 204738 -- Sitio Signan, Diteki, San Luis, Aurora Prov. Coll.: unknown, 9 Aug. 1996. CAS 204742-45 -- Mt. Nagmolmolan, Aurora Prov., Luzon Is. Coll.: R. Quiber and G. Villaflores, 4 Jun. 1997.  
**Holotype:** NMPH 6465  
**Type locality:** "Marisol Pedrogosa in disturbed lowland forest at Sitio Mapidjas, Barangay Umiray, Municipality of General Nakar, Quezon Province, Luzon Island"

*Platymantis spelaeus* Brown and Alcala, 1982:386. Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 95:386-391.  
**Holotype:** CAS 153469 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Negros Oriental: Basay,

Tiyabanan Banio [Barrio]. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, 18 Mar. 1981.

**Paratypes:** CAS 153470-75 -- Data as for holotype. CAS 153477-83 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Negros Oriental: Basay, Actin Barrio. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, 18 Mar. 1981.

**Type Locality:** "in a limestone cave, Tiyabanan Barrio, Basay, southern Negros Oriental, Negros Island, Philippines"

**Remarks:** CAS 153476 was exchanged with AMNH (currently AMNH 109454), 6 Aug. 1981.

*Platymantis subterrestris* (Taylor, 1922) see *Cornufer subterrestris* Taylor, 1922.

*Platymantis taylori* Brown, Alcala, and Diesmos, 1999:451.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 51:449-460.

**Paratypes:** CAS 207440-42 -- Luzon: Isabela Province: Palanan Municipality: Barangay Didian: Sitio Natapdukan (16 57.93 N, 122 24.23 E), Sierra Madre Mountains 60 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 19-23 Mar. 1997. CAS 207443-46 -- Luzon: Isabela Prov.: Maconacon Municipality: Barangay Reina Mercedes: Sitio Blos, Sierra Madre Mountains (17 27.47 N, 122 9.38 E) Elevation 50-400 m. Coll.: A.C. Diesmos, 4-14 Apr. 1997.

**Holotype:** NMPH 6684

**Type Locality:** "disturbed lowland rain forest in eastern Sierra Madre Mountains in Sitio Natapdukan, Barangay Didian, municipality of Palanan, Province of Isabela, Luzon Island"

*Rana acanthi* Taylor, 1923:523.

[= *Limnonectes acanthi* (Taylor, 1923) *fide* Dubois, 1987]

Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 62577 (formerly EHT 539) -- Busuanga Isl., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor.

**Paratypes:** CAS 62133-35 (62133 formerly EHT 545, 62134 and 62135 formerly EHT 546) -- Northern Palawan I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Aug. 1918. CAS 62562 (formerly EHT B256) -- Palawan Isl., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor.

**Type Locality:** "Busuanga Island, Calamian Islands"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that a good series of young and half-grown specimens were collected but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 62133-35 are part of this paratype series.

***Rana diuata*** Brown and Alcala, 1977:669.

[= *Limnonectes diuata* (Brown and Alcala, 1977) *fide* Dubois, 1987]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 90:669-675.

**Holotype:** CAS 133500 -- Site M-23:

Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: Tag-ibo + Dalaydayan Rivers (S of Mt. Hilonghilog Pk.), Mt. Hilonghilog, Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: 3200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 18 May 1971.

**Paratypes:** CAS 133430-32, 133434, 139389-93 -- Site M-19: Philippines: Agusan del Norte: Tag-ibo River (South of Mt. Hilonghilog Pk.), Mt. Hilonghilog, Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: 3200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 15 May 1971.

**Type Locality:** "on the Tagibo River, south side of Mt. Hilong-hilog, altitude 1,000+ meters, Diuata Mountains, Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte Province, Mindanao Island, Philippines"

***Rana igorota*** Taylor, 1922:260.

[= *Hylarana igorota* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Frost, 2007]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61484 (formerly EHT F786) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 24 Apr. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61483, 61485-89 (formerly EHT F725, F724, F792, F788, F755, and F790, respectively).

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga Subprovince, northern Luzon"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that there are nine cotypes but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 61483, 61485-89 are part of this paratype series. *Rana igorota* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana mangyanum*** Brown and Guttman, 2002:427.

[= *Hylarana mangyanum* (Brown and Guttman, 2002) *fide* Frost, 2007]

Biol. J. Linn. Soc. 76:393-461.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 16512-16 -- Alcate Riv., about 15 km. west of Victoria Mindoro, 200 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, Apr.-May 1954. CAS-SU 16887 -- Alcate Riv., Mindoro (15 km.

West of Victoria) 200+ ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, Apr.-May 1954. CAS-SU 22171-74, 22201-08, 22246-54, 22359-60, 22362, 23523 -- 997: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin, 30 km. SW. Calapan: sea level. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 1 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 22175, 22255 -- Stream near Tarogin 100'. Coll. A.C. Alcala et al., 7 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 22176, 22238, 22357 -- 995: Philippines: Oriental Mindoro: Tarogin Bo., 30 km. SW Calapan: sea level. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 31 Mar. 1963. CAS-SU 22210 -- 1010a:

Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawan Peak, Halcon: 1800-2000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 12 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 22239 -- 996: Philippines: Oriental

Mindoro: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km SS Calapan: 100-400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 22586 -- Site 1023: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Bank of Tarogin River, 30 km. SE. Calapan, Mindoro Oriental: sea level - 100'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 21 Apr. 1963.

**Holotype:** PNM 6270

**Type Locality:** "Philippines, Mindoro Island, Oriental Mindoro Province, Municipality of Puerto Galera [sic] (within 1 km of the border of the Municipality of San Teodoro), Barangay Villaflor (15 km from Puerto Gallera City on Puerto Gallera—Calapan Road), Tamaraw Falls (unnamed river), 150 m above sea level (masl)"

**Remarks:** *Rana mangyanum* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana melanomenta*** Taylor, 1920:268. [= *Hylarana melanomenta* (Taylor, 1920) *fide* Frost, 2007] Philip. J. Sci. 16:213-359.

**Paratype:** CAS 62496 (formerly EHT R1627) -- Papahag I., Tawi-tawi Isls. Sulu Arch., Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 5 Oct. 1917.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 1661; destroyed in World War II

**Type Locality:** "Papahag, Sulu, P.I."

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that four specimens were obtained but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 62496 is part of this paratypic series.

***Rana merrilli*** Taylor, 1922:164. [= *Rana everetti* Boulenger, 1882 *fide* Inger, 1954] Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62448 (formerly EHT F876) -- Burdeos, Polillo Isl: Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 27 Jul. 1920.

**Paratype:** CAS 62449 (formerly EHT F876A) -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "Burdeos, Polillo Island"

**Remarks:** *Rana everetti* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana micrixalus*** Taylor, 1923:526. [= *Limnonectes micrixalus* (Taylor, 1923) *fide* Dubois, 1987] Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 60143 (formerly ETH 1598A) -- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 20 Oct. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 60144 (formerly EHT 1598B) -- Data as for Holotype except date is 5-25 Oct. 1921. CAS 61874 (formerly EHT 1060) -- Zamboanga, Mindanao I., Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23 Sep.-6 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan"

***Rana moodiei*** Taylor, 1920:234. [= *Rana cancrivora cancrivora* (Gravenhorst, 1829) *fide* Inger, 1954] Philip. J. Sci. 16:213-359.

**Paratype:** CAS 61602 (formerly EHT 2363) - - Manila, Rizal Prov., Luzon I., Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Apr. 1916.

**Holotype:** CM 3724

**Type Locality:** "Manila, P.I."

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that no less than 40 specimens were obtained but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 61602 is part of this paratype series. *Rana cancrivora* was moved to the genus *Fejervaria* by Iskandar (1998).



***Rana sanchezi*** Taylor, 1920:256.

[= *Rana nicobariensis nicobariensis*

Stoliczka, 1870 *vide* Inger 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 16:213-359.

**Paratype:** CAS 62136 (formerly EHT 536) --

Northern Palawan I., Philippine Islands.

Coll.: E.H. Taylor.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science F38

**Type Locality:** "in the extreme northern part of Palawan, P.I."

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that several specimens were obtained from northern Palawan but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 62136 is part of this paratype series. *Rana nicobariensis* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana suluensis*** Taylor, 1920:264.

[= *Rana nicobariensis nicobariensis*

Stoliczka, 1870 *vide* Inger, 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 16:213-359.

**Paratype:** CAS 62498 (formerly EHT 1639) -

- Tawi-tawi I., Tawi-tawi Isls., Sulu Arch., Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Oct. 1918.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 1638

**Type Locality:** "near the southern end of Tawitawi Island, P.I."

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that 14 specimens were obtained from Tawitawi Island and a small island at the extreme southern end but does not include their EHT numbers. It is assumed that CAS 62498 is part of this paratype series. *Rana nicobariensis* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana tafti*** Taylor, 1922:265.

[= *Rana luzonensis* Boulenger, 1896 *vide*

Inger, 1954

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61819 (formerly EHT 1849)

-- Trail bet. Famy, Laguna P. & Infanta, Tabayas P., Luzon, P.I. mountains near Pacific Coast, Coll.: L. H. Taft and F.X. Williams.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61820-21 (formerly EHT 1792) -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "in mountains near the Pacific coast of Luzon on the trail between Famy, Laguna Province, and Infanta, Tayabas Province"

**Remarks:** The original description only mentions the holotype (and has no variation section suggesting no paratypes) except at the end where Taylor says "The species was discovered by Mr. Lyman H. Taft and Dr. F. X. Williams, and is named for the former in recognition of his kindness in collecting and presenting to me this and numerous other valuable specimens." Thus, it is not clear if the specimens listed as paratypes were intended to be paratypes. *Rana luzonensis* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

***Rana woodworthi*** Taylor, 1923:519.

[= *Limnonectes woodworthi* (Taylor, 1923) *vide* Dubois, 1987]

Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 61000 (formerly EHT 1921)

-- Los Banos, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Jun. 1921.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61001 (formerly EHT 1923)

-- Data as for holotype except date is May and Jun. 1921. CAS 61184-89, CAS 61191-93 (formerly EHT 2346) -- Mt. Maquiling, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Apr.-Jul. 1920. CAS 61824-29 (formerly EHT 2345A) -- Mt. Maquiling, Laguna Prov., Luzon I., Philippine Isls. Coll.: F. Sanchez. CAS 62565-73 (CAS 62565-69 formerly EHT 515, CAS 62570-73 formerly

EHT 509) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 9 Jul.-13 Aug. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near Los Banos, Laguna Province"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that multiple specimens were obtained but includes EHT numbers only for the holotype and two paratypes. It is therefore assumed that CAS 61001, 61184-89, 61191-93, 61824-29, 62565-73 are part of this paratype series. CAS 61190 was exchanged to MCZ, 6 Apr. 1925.

***Rana yakani*** Taylor, 1922:262.

[= *Rana grandocula* Taylor, 1920 *fide* Inger, 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 60135 (formerly EHT 1545) -- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 22 Oct. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 60102-33 (60102-06 formerly EHT 1465; 60107-11 formerly EHT 1467; 60112-16 formerly 1471; 60117-26 formerly EHT 1472; 60122-26 formerly EHT 1468; 60127-31 formerly EHT 1470; and 60132-33 formerly EHT 1466) -- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 5-25 Oct. 1921. CAS 61873 (formerly EHT 1063) -- Zamboanga, Mindanao I., Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23 Sep.-6 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that many specimens were obtained but includes EHT numbers for only the holotype and four paratypes. It is therefore assumed that CAS 60102-33, 61873 are part of this paratype series. CAS 60134 (EHT 1546) was exchanged with MCZ, 6 Apr. 1925. *Rana grandocula* has been placed within *Hylarana* in Frost (2009) by implication in a molecular study by Che et al. (2007).

## RHACOPHORIDAE

***Ixalus mindorensis*** Boulenger, 1897:107.

[= *Philautus schmackeri* (Boettger, 1892) *fide* Inger, 1954]

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. 19:106-108.

**Paralectotype:** CAS 63923 -- Mindoro, Philippine Isls. Mt. Dulangan 5,000 ft.

**Lectotype:** BM 1947.2.8.88

**Type Locality:** "Mindoro (Mount Dulangan, 5000 feet)"

**Remarks:** Received on exchange from BM, 15 Dec. 1923. Lectotype designated by Bossuyt and Dubois, 2001.

***Philautus acutirostris*** (Peters, 1867) see

***Philautus basilanensis*** Taylor, 1922.

***Philautus basilanensis*** Taylor, 1922:169.

[= *Philautus acutirostris* (Peters, 1867) *fide* Inger, 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 60145 (formerly EHT 1510) -- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 15 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan"

***Philautus polillensis*** Taylor, 1922:171.

[= *Platymantis polillensis* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Zweifel, 1967]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62250 (formerly EHT 351) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Jul. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 62251-52 (formerly EHT 349 and 352, respectively) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 4-16 Aug. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near the southern end of Polillo Island"

*Philautus poecilus* Brown and Alcalá,  
1994:196.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 48:185-220.

**Holotype:** CAS 133526 -- Site M-24:  
Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao:  
Mt. Hilonghilong (South of peak),  
Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao:  
5000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 19 May 1971.

**Paratypes:** CAS 133524-25 -- Data as for  
holotype. CAS 133530 -- Site M-25:

Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao:  
Mt. Hilonghilong (S of Mt. Hilonghilong  
Peak), Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte,  
Mindanao: 5000'-5100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et  
al., 20 May 1971. CAS 133532 -- Site M-26:

Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao:  
Mt. Hilonghilong (South of peak),  
Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao:  
5100'-6000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 20 May  
1971. CAS 133543-44 -- Site 25A:

Philippines: Agusan del Norte: Mt.  
Hilonghilong (South of peak), Cabadbaran,  
Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: 5100'-5000'.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 21 May 1971.

**Type Locality:** "south side of Mt.  
Hilonghilong, Agusan del Norte Prov.,  
Mindanao I."

**Remarks:** CAS 133530 was exchanged with  
FMNH (currently FMNH 250821), 27 Apr.  
1993.

*Philautus schmackeri* (Boettger, 1892) see  
*Ixalus mindorensis* Boulenger, 1897.

*Philautus surdus* (Peters, 1863) see  
*Philautus williamsi* Taylor, 1922:167.

*Philautus surrufus* Brown and Alcalá,  
1994:200.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 48:185-220.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 21013 -- Site 253a:  
Misamis Occ.: 10 km SE Masawan, on W

slope Malindang: 5400-5600'. Coll.: L.C.  
Alcalá et al., 14 Apr. 1959.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 20336, 20367 -- Site  
158: Philippines: Misamis Occ: Masawan, 14  
km SE Buena Suerte New Pinan, Zamboanga  
del Norte (Disoy Creek): 4300 feet. Coll.:

A.C. Alcalá, A.Y. Reyes and T. Serata, 28  
Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 20375 -- Site 169:

Misamis Occ.: Masawan: 4500'. Coll.: T.  
Serate, R. Empeso and L.C. Alcalá, 31 Mar.  
1959. CAS-SU 20920 -- Site 291:

Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay above Cuyot  
Creek: 2500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 4 May  
1959. CAS-SU 20942 -- Site 161: Mis. Occ:  
Masawan: 4500 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá and M.

Pinero, 29 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 20946-47 --  
Site 165: Philippines: Mis Occ.: Masawan, 14  
km. SE. Buena Suerta near camp: 4400-4500.

Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 30 Mar. 1959. CAS-  
SU 20948 -- Site 166: Philippines: Mis. Occ.:  
Masawan, 4500 feet, 14 km. SE Buena

Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte.  
Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 30 Mar. 1959. CAS-  
SU 20950 -- Site 175: Philippines: Misamis

Occ.: Masawan: 4400'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá and  
L.C. Alcalá, 1 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20951 --  
Site 179: Philippines: Misamis Occ.: 2 km E.

Masawan: 4700'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 2  
Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20952 -- Site 202:  
Philippines: Misamis Occ: Headwater of

Dapitan River, about 8 kilometers SE of  
Masawan: 5,200 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 4 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20955-56 -- Site

209: Misamis Occ.: near camp (subcamp #1)  
NW slope of Malindang: 5500'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá et al., 6 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20957 --

Site 211: Misamis Occ.: Plot O, NW slope of  
Mt Malindang: 5500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 7 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20958-60 -- Site

213: Misamis Occ.: stream bank at NW slope  
of Mt Malindang: 5500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 7 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20962-65 -- Site

216: Misamis Occ.: W slope, Mt Malindang,

8-9 km. SE of Masawan near subcamp no 2, near headwater of Dapitan River: 5200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá and R. Empeso, 8 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20966-72 -- Site 218: Misamis Occ.: W slope Malindang, near subcamp no. 2, at headwater of Dapitan River: 5200'. Coll.: R. Empeso, T. Serate and L.C. Alcalá, 8 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20973-74 -- Site 222: Misamis Occ.: W slope of Malindang, 10 km SE Masawan, in headwater of Dapitan River: 5200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 9 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20975 -- Site 230: Misamis Occ.: near camp, Masawan, 4400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q. Alcalá and A.Y. Reyes, 12 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20976-78 -- Site 231: Misamis Occ.: 7 km. SE of camp at Masawan, on ridge going SE of camp at Masawan: 5600'. Coll.: A.Y. Reyes, Q. Alcalá and A.C. Alcalá, 14 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20979-80 -- Site 232: Misamis Occ.: On SE Ridge from camp at Masawan, about 8 kilometers from camp: 5900'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q. Alcalá and A.Y. Reyes, 14 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20981-89 -- Site 244: Misamis Occ.: W slope Malindang, 8 km SE Masawan: 5300'. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 11 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20995 -- Site 255: Misamis Occ.: Headwater of Dapitan R., 8 km SE Masawan: 5200 ft. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá, 14 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20996-97 -- Site 247: Misamis Occ.: W Slope Mt Malindang, 9-10 km SE Masawan: 5300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá, R. Empeso and T. Serate, 11 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20998 -- Site 241: Misamis Occ.: Misamis Occ.: Bank of headwater Dapitan R., 7 km SE Masawan: 5000 ft. Coll.: T. Serate, 10 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 20999 -- Site 242: Misamis Occ.: N bank of headwater of Dapitan R, 7 km SE of Masawan: 5000 feet. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá, 10 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21023 -- Site 246: Misamis Occ.: W slope Mt Malindang, 9-10 km SE Masawan: 5000-5400'. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 11 Apr.

1959. CAS-SU 21024-33 -- Site 243: Misamis Occ.: W slope, Malindang, 10 km SE Masawan: 5000-5300 ft. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 11 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21034 -- Site 257a: Misamis Occ.: On ridge to SE of camp at Masawan about 6 kilometers SE of Masawan: 5600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 16 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21035-45, 21195, 21658-60 -- Site 257b: Misamis Occ.: on ridge, 6 km SE Masawan: 5600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 16 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21046-50, 21052-59 -- Site 258a: Misamis Occ.: Ridge to SE of Masawan, about 8 km. SE of Masawan: 5900'. Coll.: T. Serate and R. Empeso, 17 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21051 -- 6 km SE Masawan, 5600'. Coll.: T. Serate, 17 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21060 -- Site 259a: Misamis Occ.: Masawan: 4400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 18 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21062-68, 21662 -- Site 261b: Misamis Occ.: 6 to 7 km SE Masawan, on ridge to SE of Masawan: 5600-5800'. Coll.: T. Serate, L.C. Alcalá and R. Empeso, 19 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21070-89, 21663 -- Site 264a: Misamis Occ.: 8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 17 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21092-96 -- Site 264c: Misamis Occ.: same as Site 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet]. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 17 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21097-126, 21667-68 -- Site 265a: Misamis Occ.: same as Site 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet] SW slope Mt Malindang, near subcamp #3: 6000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, B. Lusoc and M. Pinero, 18 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21145-53 -- Site 265c: Misamis Occ.: same as Site 265b [same as 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt

Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet] SW slope Mt Malindang, near subcamp #3: 6000 ft]. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 18 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21156-58 -- Site 266a: Misamis Occ.: SW slope Malindang, near subcamp #3, 8 kilometers SE Masawan: 6000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 19 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21159-63, 21672 -- Site 266b: Misamis Occ.: SW slope Malindang near subcamp #3, 8 km. SE Masawan: 6000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala, B. Lusoc and M. Pinero, 19 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21164-69, 21673-74 -- Site 266c (6,000), 8 km SE of Masawan, SW slope of Mt Malindang, near subcamp No. 3. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 19 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21170-74, 21675-76 -- Site 267a: Misamis Occ.: SW slope Malindang, near subcamp #3, 8 km SE Masawan: 6000 ft. Coll.: B. Lusoc, 20 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21181 -- Site 267f: Misamis Occ.: 1.8 km E of Site 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet] or 10 km SE Masawan on SW slope Malindang: 6700 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcala, A.Y. Reyes and M. Pinero, 20 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21182 -- Site 267g: Misamis Occ.: 2 km E of Site 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet], or 10 + kilometers SE Masawan on SW slope Malindang: 6900'. Coll.: Q. Alcala, A.Y. Reyes and M. Pinero, 20 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21183-84 -- Site 268b: Misamis Occ.: near Plot M, Masawan: 4500 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 21 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21194 -- Site 267d: Misamis Occ.: 1.6 km E of subcamp #3, on ridge to Mt Malindang (SW slope): 6400 feet. Coll.: A.Y. Reyes, Q. Alcala and M. Pinero, 20 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 21654 -- Site 160: Philippines: Mis Occ: Masawan: 4300 feet. Coll.: T. Serate and R. Empeso, 29 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 21670-71 -- Site 265b:

Misamis Occ.: same as 264a [8 kilometers SE of Masawan, on Ridge to SE of Masawan, on SW slope of Mt Malindang (subcamp #3): 6000 feet] SW slope Mt Malindang, near subcamp #3: 6000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala, B. Lusoc and M. Pinero, 18 Apr. 1959.

**Type Locality:** "(1800-1900 m) on the west side of Dapitan Peak, about 10 km SE of Masawan, Misamis Occidental Prov., Mindanao Island"

*Philautus williamsi* Taylor, 1922:167.

[= *Philautus surdus* (Peters, 1863) *fide* Brown and Alcala, 1994]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62253 (formerly EHT 356) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Aug. 1920.

**Paratype:** CAS 62254 (formerly EHT 359) -- Data as for holotype except date is 4-15 Aug. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Polillo Island"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor states that four cotypes were obtained. He only lists the holotype and EHT 357. It is assumed that CAS 62254 is part of this paratype series.

*Philautus zamboangensis* Taylor, 1922:173.

[= *Rhacophorus bimaculatus* (Peters, 1867) *fide* Inger, 1954]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61840 (formerly EHT 1059) -- Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 26 Sep. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao"

*Polypedates linki* Taylor, 1922:276.

[= *Polypedates macrotis* (Boulenger, 1891) *fide* Inger, 1966]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 60684 (formerly EHT 1703)  
-- Jolo, Jolo Isl., Philippine Islands. Coll.:  
E.H. Taylor, 10 Nov. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 60630-31 (formerly EHT  
1705) -- Bud Daho Mt. Jolo I. Philippine  
Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 25 Oct.-17 Nov.  
1920. CAS 60804 (formerly EHT 2328) --  
Jolo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: F. Link.

**Type Locality:** "Jolo, Jolo Island"

**Remarks:** In the original description Taylor  
states that five specimens were obtained from  
the foot of Bud Daho and an additional two  
specimens were received from Capt. Francis  
Link from Jolo. It is assumed that CAS  
60630-31, 60804 are part of this paratype  
series.

*Polypedates macrotis* (Boulenger, 1891) see  
*Polypedates linki* Taylor, 1922.

*Rhacophorus bimaculatus* (Peters, 1867) see  
*Philautus zamboangensis* Taylor, 1922.

**REPTILIA**  
**TESTUDINES**  
**BATAGURIDAE**

*Heosemys leytensis* Taylor, 1920:131.  
[= *Siebenrockiella leytensis* (Taylor, 1920)  
*vide* Diesmos et al., 2005]  
Phil. J. Sci. 16:111-144.

**Neotype:** CAS 60930 -- Calabian, Leyte Isl.,  
Philippine Islands.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science  
unnumbered

**Type Locality:** "Cabalian, southern Leyte, P.  
I."

**Remarks:** Holotype believed to have been  
destroyed during World War II when the  
Bureau of Science in Manila was bombed.  
*Siebenrockiella leytensis* (Taylor, 1920) see  
*Heosemys leytensis* Taylor, 1920.

**SQUAMATA**  
**LACERTILIA**  
**AGAMIDAE**

*Draco palawanensis* McGuire and Alcala,  
2000:85.

Herpetol. Monogr. 14:81-138.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 28612 -- near camp # 2,  
Malatgaw. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, 14 Apr. 1961.  
CAS-SU 28614 -- near camp # 2, Malatgaw,  
300 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 17 Apr.

1961. CAS-SU 28615 -- Site 511:  
Philippines: Palawan: Iwahig Penal Colony:  
Malabo, about 15 kms. from Iwahig central  
office. It is south west of Iwahig Penal  
Colony: 300 ft. Coll: Q. Alcala et al., 28 Apr.  
1961. CAS-SU 28616 -- Site 421b:

Philippines: Palawan: Puerto Princesa (town  
proper): 50 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 20  
Mar. 1961. CAS-SU 28649 -- Site 440:

Philippines: Palawan: about camp, Malatgaw:  
1,000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 30 Mar.  
1961. CAS 157297-98 -- Site 511:

Philippines: Palawan: Iwahig Penal Colony:  
Malabo, about 15 kms. from Iwahig central  
office. It is south west of Iwahig Penal  
Colony: 300 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, J.V.

Vindum et al., 15 Jun. 1984. CAS 157328 --  
Philippine Ids.: Palawan Prov.: Palawan Id.:  
99 km N Puerto Princesa. Coll.: A.C. Alcala,  
J.V. Vindum et al., 16 Jun. 1984. CAS  
157350 -- Philippine Ids.: Palawan Prov.:  
Palawan Id.: 94.5-95.5 km NE of Puerto  
Princesa, E side of road. Coll.: A.C. Alcala,  
J.V. Vindum et al., 18 Jun. 1984.

**Holotype:** PNM 5770

**Type locality:** "Barangay Alfonso 13,  
Quezon, Palawan Island, Palawan Province,  
Republic of the Philippines, less than 25 m  
elevation"

## GEKKONIDAE

*Cyrtodactylus redimiculus* King, 1962:117.  
Fieldiana: Zool. 44:117-120.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 23181 -- Site 433a:  
Philippines: Palawan: 2 km. NW Camp  
Malatgaw: 1,500 feet - 1,800 feet: Drainage  
to Malakdaw River. Coll.: A.C. Alcala and  
B. Gargar, 27 Mar. 1961.

**Paratypes:** CAS 23173-74 -- Data as for  
holotype. CAS-SU 23175 -- Site 444:  
Philippines: Palawan: Plot A-4: Malatgaw,  
near camp: 1,000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al.,  
31 Mar. 1961. CAS-SU 23176 -- Site 448:  
Philippines: Palawan: SE slope Thumb Peak:  
2500-3,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 2  
Apr. 1961. CAS-SU 23177 -- Site 462:  
Philippines: Palawan: 3 1/2 km. NW camp  
Malatgaw S slope Thumb Peak: 2,500 ft.  
Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 5 Apr. 1961. CAS-SU  
23180 -- Site 434: Palawan: 2 km NE. Camp  
Malatgaw, on slope of Thumb Peak, Plot A-3:  
2,000 ft: Drainage to Malakdaw R. Coll.: Q.  
Alcala et al., 31 Mar. 1961. CAS 94959  
(formerly CAS-SU 23178) -- Site 434:  
Palawan: 2 km NE. Camp Malatgaw, on slope  
of Thumb Peak, Plot A-3: 2,000 ft: Drainage  
to Malakdaw R. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 27  
Mar. 1961.

Type Locality: "on the southeast slope of  
Thumb Peak, 500 meters above sea level,  
approximately 5 kilometers west-northwest of  
Iwahig, Palawan Island, Palawan Province,  
Philippine Islands"

*Gekko athymus* Brown and Alcala, 1962:67.  
Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 75:67-70.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 23119 -- Site 418a:  
Philippines: Palawan: 5 km. SE. Camp no. 3  
(Montible Subcolony), bank of small  
mountain stream: 200 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala  
et al., 24 Apr. 1961.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 23120 -- Site 434:  
Palawan: 2 km NE. Camp Malatgaw, on slope  
of Thumb Peak, Plot A-3: 2,000 ft: Drainage  
to Malakdaw R. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 27  
Mar. 1961. CAS-SU 23121 -- Site No. 510:  
Philippines: Palawan: Iwahig Penal Colony:  
Malabo, about 15 kilometers from Iwahig  
central office. It is southwest of Iwahig Penal  
Colony: 300 feet above sea level. Coll.: Q.  
Alcala et al., 27 Apr. 1961.

**Type Locality:** "dipterocarp forest about 8 to  
9 kilometers south of Balico, Palawan Island  
near north end of Village Range; elevation  
about 75 meters"

*Gekko gigante* Brown and Alcala, 1978:63.  
Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 1:1-  
146.

**Holotype:** CAS 124942 -- Site 59-F:  
Philippines: Iloilo: South-western part of  
South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 80'-150'.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 11 Jun. 1968.

**Paratypes:** CAS 124318 -- Site 73, 0'-150',  
Langub, Gigante North Id., Carles, Iloilo.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 19 May 1969. CAS  
124866-75 -- Site 61: Philippines: Iloilo:  
Langob, South-west part of North Gigante Id.,  
Carles, Iloilo: 0'-100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et  
al., 13 Jun. 1968. CAS 124929 -- Site 59-C:  
Philippines: Iloilo: Lantangan, South Gigante  
Id., Carles, Iloilo: 200'-250'. Coll.: L.C.  
Alcala et al., 9 Jun. 1968. CAS 124930-38,  
124949 -- Site 59-E: Philippines: Iloilo:  
Lantangan, South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo:  
80'-100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 10 Jun.  
1968. CAS 124939-41, 124943-47 -- Site 59-  
F: Philippines: Iloilo: South-western part of  
South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 80'-150'.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 11 Jun. 1968. CAS  
124948 -- Site 60: Philippines: Iloilo: Bo.  
Gabi, South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 0'-50'.  
Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 12 Jun. 1968.

**Type Locality:** "southwest point of South Gigante Island, Iloilo Province, Philippines"

*Gekko porosus* Taylor, 1922:185.

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 60526 -- Itbayat I., Batanes Isls., Philippine Isls. Coll.: G.F. Lopez, 21 Nov. 1921.

**Type Locality:** "on Itbayat Island, at an Islands (between Luzon and Formosa)"

*Gekko romblon* Brown and Alcala, 1978:75. Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monogr. Ser. 1:1-146.

**Holotype:** CAS 139190 -- Site 134-A: Philippines: Romblon: Mt. Progreso, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 800'-1200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 24 May 1972.

**Paratypes:** CAS 139180 -- Site 121-A: Philippines: Romblon: Pepiangco's Forest Property, Taclobo Barrio, San Fernando, Sibuyan, Id.: 50'-350'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 9 May 1972. CAS 139181 -- Site 123: Philippines: Romblon: Pepiangco's Forest Property, Barrio Taclobo, San Fernando, Sibuyan Id.: 100'-500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 12 May 1972. CAS 139182 -- Site 123-C: Philippines: Romblon: Cansampay River, Barrio Taclobo, San Fernando, Sibuyan Id.: 100'-300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 13 May 1972. CAS 139189 -- Site 131-B: Philippines: Romblon: Barrio Dubduban, San Agustin, Tablas Id.: 50'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 22 May 1972

**Type Locality:** "Mt. Progreso, Tablas Islands, Romblon Province, Philippine Islands"

**Remarks:** CAS 139180-82 are listed as CAS 13980-82 in the original description.

*Gekko smaragdinus* Taylor, 1922:187.

[= *Pseudogekko smaragdinus* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Kluge, 1967]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62336 (formerly EHT 260) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Jul. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 62337-46, 62348-49 (formerly EHT 262, 262B, 263, 263A, 265A, 264, 264A, 266, 267, 267A, 259 and 259, respectively) -- Data as for holotype except dates are 14 Jul.-15 Aug. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Polillo Island"

**Remarks:** CAS 62347 (formerly EHT 267B) is listed as missing.

*Hemiphyllodactylus insularis* Taylor, 1918:237.

[= *Hemiphyllodactylus typus* Bleeker, 1860 *fide* Brongersma, 1932]

Philip. J. Sci. 13:233-265.

**Paratype:** CAS 62065 (formerly EHT L271) -- Sumagui, Mindoro I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, May 1916.

**Holotype:** CM 2052

**Type Locality:** "Sumagui, Mindoro"

*Hemiphyllodactylus typus* Bleeker, 1860 see *Hemiphyllodactylus insularis* Taylor, 1918.

*Lepidodactylus balioburius* Ota and Crombie, 1989:560.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 102:559-567.

**Paratypes:** CAS 162489 -- Batanes Prov.; Batan Id.; Mahatao Munic.; Mahatao (SE of). Coll.: A.C. Alcala and B. Gargar, 8 Jun. 1985. CAS 162490 -- Batanes Prov.; Batan Id.; Mahatao Munic.; Mahatao, 2 km SE of (by road). Coll.: C.A. Ross, A.C. Alcala, V. Samarita and B. Gargar, 6 Jun. 1985.

**Holotype:** PNM 984

**Type Locality:** "2 km (by road) SE of Mahatao, Mahatao Municipality, Batan Island, Batanes Province, Philippines"



*Lepidodactylus herrei medianus* Brown and Alcala, 1978:91.  
Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 1:1-146.  
**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24812 -- Natimao-an, Carmen Cebu, 1,300'. Coll.: R. Empeso et al., 18 Mar. 1964.  
**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24591-92 -- 970: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 10 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 2 May 1962. CAS-SU 24593 -- 990: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita Barrio: 1300'. Coll.: Local collectors, 13 May 1962. CAS-SU 24813 -- Natimao-an, Carmen Cebu, Plot C 1200'. Coll.: R. Empeso et al., 20 Mar. 1964. CAS-SU 27302 -- Site 17-A: Philippines: Cebu: Barrio To-ong, North of Buhisan Reforestation Project, Cebu City, Cebu. Coll.: R. Empeso and M. Pinero, 11 Mar. 1967. CAS 125239-41 -- Site 77-A, 400'-700', Buhisan dam, Buhisan Reforestation Project, Cebu City. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 14 Jun. 1969. CAS 125242 -- Site 77-C, 450'-700', Buhisan dam, Cebu City. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 15 Jun. 1969. CAS 128434 -- Barrio Ubo, Dalaguete, Cebu: 1200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 5 Aug. 1970. CAS 128551-52, 128557-58, 128562-63, 128567, 128572, 128576, 128580, 128582, 128586, 128588-89, 128594-95, 128606, 128608-09 -- Can-upao, Jagna, Bohol: 0'. Coll.: L. Alcala, CAS 128551-52, 128557-58, 128562-63, 128567, 128572, 128576 = 15 Aug. 1970, CAS 128580, 128582, 128586, 128588-89, 128594-95, 128606, 128608-09 = 16 Aug. 1970. CAS 128624-25, 128628-29 -- Tubod Monte, Jagna, Bohol: 150'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 17 Aug. 1970. CAS 128634-35, 128638 -- Tubod Monte, Jagna, Bohol: 380'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 19 Aug. 1970. CAS 128639, 128679, 128729 -- Mayana, Jagna, Bohol: 1500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 28 Aug. 1970. CAS 128642, 128645, 128647-48

-- Lonoy, Jagna, Bohol: 600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 22 Aug. 1970. CAS 128651-52, 128654, 128657-660, 128663 -- Boctol, Jagna, Bohol: 800'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 128651-52, 128654, 128657-660 = 23 Aug. 1970, CAS 128663 = 24 Aug. 1970. CAS 128666-67, 128669 -- Boctol, Jagna, Bohol: 1000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 128666 = 24 Aug. 1970, CAS 128667, 128669 = 25 Aug. 1970. CAS 128672-76 -- Mayana, Jagna, Bohol: 1300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 128672-74 = 26 Aug. 1970, CAS 128675-76 = 27 Aug. 1970. CAS 128680 -- Mayana, Jagna, Bohol: 1700'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 29 Aug. 1970. CAS 129047 -- Magalambac, Mantalongon, Dalaguete, Cebu: 1900'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 28 Nov. 1970. CAS 129063-64 -- Kadibdiban, Sacsac, Dalaguete, Cebu: 1050'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 2 Dec. 1970. CAS 131821 -- Natimao-an, Carmen Cebu, 1300'. Coll.: R. Empeso et al, 21 Mar. 1964. CAS 131856-57 -- Dusita, S-Bullones Bohol 1,200. Coll.: S. Magusara et al., 30 Mar. 1964. CAS 140036 -- Site 99-B: Philippines: Cebu: Cantipla, Barrio Taptap, Cebu City, Cebu: 2200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 30 Nov. 1971. CAS 140037 -- Site 102-A: Philippines: Cebu: Cantipla, Barrio Taptap, Cebu City, Cebu: 2150'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 8 Dec. 1971. CAS 141388-395 -- Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol 2000'-2500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 141388 = 16 Feb. 1972, CAS 141388-95 = 23 Feb. 1972. CAS 141396-398 -- Cantaub, S-Bullones, Bohol 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 29 Feb. 1972. CAS 141399-400 -- Cantaub, S-Bullones Bohol 2000'-2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., CAS 141399 = 7 Mar. 1972, CAS 141400 = 8 Mar. 1972.  
**Type Locality:** "Matinao-an, Carmen, Cebu Island (elevation about 400 meters)"

**Remarks:** Errors in the type description are: collector of the holotype is listed as Q. Alcala and party and should read R. Empreso et al.; paratypes CAS-SU 28812-13 should read CAS-SU 24812-24813 (CAS 24812 is the holotype); and CAS 128729 is from Bohol Island (as listed above) not from Cebu Island as listed in the original description.

***Luperosaurus joloensis*** Taylor, 1918:235. Philip. J. Sci. 13:233-267.

**Paratype:** CAS 60675 -- Siet Lake, Jolo I. Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 22 Sep. 1917.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 1872 (lost in World War II)

**Type Locality:** "Siet Lake, Jolo"

***Luperosaurus macgregori*** Stejneger, 1907:545.

Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 33:545-546.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 6263 -- No locality given. Coll.: R.C. McGregor.

**Holotype:** USNM 36191 (cited as 39191 in original description)

**Type Locality:** "Calayan Island, Babuyan group"

***Luperosaurus palawanensis*** Brown and Alcala, 1978:113.

Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. No. 1:1-146.

**Holotype:** CAS 134207 -- Site 482: Philippines: Palawan: near Camp #2, Malatgaw: 300 ft. Coll.: M. Pinero, 12 Apr. 1961.

**Paratype:** CAS 136740 -- Site 442: Philippines: Palawan: about camp Malatgaw: 1,000 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et. al., 30 Mar. 1961.

**Type Locality:** "about 100 meters elevation along Malatgaw River southeast of Thumb Peak, Palawan Island"

**Remarks:** Besides difference in type locality between holotype locality data and original description, the date is stated in original description as April 23, 1961 and collectors are stated in original description as Angel C. Alcala and party.

***Pseudogekko labialis*** Peters, 1867:14. Monatsber. Akad. Wiss. 1867:13-37.

**Neotype:** CAS 133318 -- Site M-11: Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: Kasinganana (SW of Mt. Hilonghilong Peak), Mt. Hilonghilong, Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: 3950'-4000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcala et al., 10 May 1971.

**Type Locality:** Mindanao.

**Remarks:** Neotype designated by Brown and Alcala (1978). Brown and Alcala (1978) give the following as the locality for the neotype: "in forest at about 13 meters elevation, Cabadbaran, southwest side of Mt. Hilonghilong, Agusan del Norte Province, Mindanao Island".

***Pseudogekko smaragdinus*** (Taylor, 1922) see *Gekko smaragdinus* Taylor, 1922.

## SCINCIDAE

***Brachymeles bonita*** Duméril and Bibron, 1839 see *Brachymeles burksi* Taylor, 1917.

***Brachymeles boulengeri boholensis*** Brown and Rabor, 1967 see *Brachymeles gracilis boholensis* Brown and Rabor, 1967.

***Brachymeles boulengeri mindorensis*** Brown and Rabor, 1967 see *Brachymeles gracilis mindorensis* Brown and Rabor, 1967.

*Brachymeles boulengeri taylori* Brown, 1956  
see *Brachymeles gracilis taylori* Brown,  
1956.

*Brachymeles burksi* Taylor, 1917:275.  
[= *Brachymeles bonita* Duméril and Bibron,  
1839 *fide* Brown, 1956]  
Philip. J. Sci. 12:267-277.

**Paratype:** CAS 62064 -- Sumagui, Mindoro  
I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor.

**Holotype:** CM 1975

**Type Locality:** "Sumagui (Liddell  
Plantation), east coast of Mindoro"

**Remarks:** CAS 62064 was used as a  
paratype, but was not so listed in original  
publication.

*Brachymeles cebuensis* Brown and Rabor,  
1967:529.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 34:525-548.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24400 -- Phil Ids: Cebu  
Id.: Cebu Prov; Tapal, Mantalongon area in  
mountains 40 km. S.W of Cebu City. Coll.:  
F. Empeso, 23 Jan. 1964.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24396-97, 24399 -- Data  
as for holotype except dates are CAS-SU  
24396 = 18 Jan. 1964, CAS-SU 24397 = 20  
Jan. 1964, CAS-SU 24399 = 23 Jan. 1964.  
CAS-SU 24401 -- Sitio Mantalongon, Barrio  
Tapal, 10 km. From Carcar, Cebu. Coll.: G.  
Empeso, 24 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24403,  
CAS 102405 -- Barrio Tapal, 10 km. from  
Carcar, Cebu. Coll.: G. Empeso, CAS-SU  
24403, CAS 102405 = 28 Apr. 1963.

**Type Locality:** "about 40 km. southwest of  
Cebu City, Cebu Island, Philippine Islands"

*Brachymeles gracilis boholensis* Brown and  
Rabor, 1967:540.

[= *Brachymeles boulengeri boholensis* Brown  
and Rabor, 1967 *fide* Brown and Alcalá,  
1980] Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 34:525-  
548.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24528 -- 965:

Philippines: Bohol: Teacher's Park, 6 km. S.  
Sierra Bullones: 1200-1300'. Coll.: A.C.

Alcalá et al., 30 Apr. 1962.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24491 -- 941:

Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 10 km. SE. Sierra  
Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 17 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24492-95 -- 943:

Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra  
Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et  
al., 18 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24496 -- Site

949: Philippines: Bohol: Barrio Dusita, 11-13  
km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1500-2000'. Coll.:

L.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU

24497-501 -- 949b: Philippines: Bohol:

Dusita, 11 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1600'.

Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1962. CAS-

SU 24502-04 -- 945: Philippines: Bohol:

Dusita: 13 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1500-

2000'. Coll. A.C. Alcalá et al., 19 Apr. 1962.

CAS-SU 24505 -- 953: Philippines: Bohol:

Plot A-17, Dusita: 1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá

et al., 25 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24506-08 --

954: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-17, Dusita:

1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 26 Apr. 1962.

CAS-SU 24509-10 -- 955a: Philippines:

Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones:

2250'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1962.

CAS-SU 24511 -- 955b: Philippines: Bohol:

Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2250'.

Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 28 Apr. 1962. CAS-

SU 24512-17 -- 956a: Philippines: Bohol:

Cantaub, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2300'.

Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962. CAS-

SU 24518 -- 962: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-

18 [Dusita, 13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones]:

2000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962.

CAS-SU 24519-22 -- 963: Philippines:

Bohol: Abacjanan, 1 km. E. Dusita: 1300'.

Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962. CAS-

SU 24523-27 -- Data as for holotype. CAS-

SU 24529 -- 973: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita,

11 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1500-1600'.

Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 4 May 1962. CAS-SU 24530-32 -- 975: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-19 [Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones] 1700'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 5 May 1962. CAS-SU 24533 -- 977: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-19 Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1,700'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 6 May 1962. CAS-SU 24535, 24537 -- 966a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 24540 -- 981: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-19 [Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones]: 1700'. Coll.: M. Pinero and S. Magusara, 8 May 1962. CAS-SU 24541 -- 967a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 24543-44 -- 983: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-20, Dusita, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2,000. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 9 May 1962. CAS-SU 24546 -- 985: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-20 [Dusita, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones]: 2,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala, 11 May 1962. CAS-SU 24547 -- 987: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 12 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600-1800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 12 May 1962. CAS 102401 -- 966a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: M. Pinero and S. Magusara, 7 May 1962. CAS 102402 -- 985: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-20 [Dusita, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones]: 2,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 11 May 1962. Type Locality: "about 6 km. southeast of Sierra Bullones, Bohol Island, Philippine Islands"

**Remarks:** CAS catalog gives type locality as: 6 km. S Sierra Bullones, 1200-1300 ft. CAS-SU 24495, 24514, 24516, 24533, 24537 and 24547 belong to *Brachymeles gracilis hilong* Brown and Rabor, 1967 fide Brown and Alcala, 1980.

*Brachymeles gracilis hilong* Brown and Rabor, 1967 see *Brachymeles hilong* Brown and Rabor, 1967.

*Brachymeles gracilis mindorensis* Brown and Rabor, 1967:541.

[= *Brachymeles boulengeri mindorensis* Brown and Rabor, 1967 fide Brown and Alcala, 1980]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 34:525-548.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24487 -- Site 1023: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Bank of Tarogin River, 30 km. SE. Calapan, Mindoro Oriental: sea level - 100'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 21 Apr. 1963.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24464 -- 998:

Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km. SW. Calapan: 0-400 ft. Coll.: A.C.

Alcala et al., 2 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24465-66, 24556 -- 999: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Bo., 30 km SE. Calapan: sea level.

Coll.: R. Empeso et al., 4 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24467-68, 24490 -- 1001: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Bo., 30 km. SE.

Calapan: sea level. Coll.: R. Empeso et al., 6 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24469 -- 1003:

Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Plot 200 (Plot B-2) [Tarogin Bo., 30 km. SE. Calapan]: 200 ft.

Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 8 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24470, 24553, 24558-59 -- 1006:

Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Mountain on E. bank of Bagto River: 800'. Coll.: S.

Magusara and C. Batal, 15 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24471-72, CAS 102400 -- Tarogin, Mindoro Or. Elevation 400 feet. Coll.: S.

Magusara and C. Batal, 17 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24474-75, 24560-64 -- Tarogin, Mindoro Or. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 18 Apr.

1963. CAS-SU 24476, 24478 -- 1003a:

Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawan Peak, Halcon Plot B-1, 100 x 100 ft: 1800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 6 Apr.

1963. CAS-SU 24477, 24579 -- 1004a:

Philippines: Oriental Mindoro: S.E. slope Barawan Peak, Halcon Plot B-1: 1800'. CAS-SU 24477 = Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 7 Apr. 1963, CAS-SU 24579 = Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 7 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24570-72, 24576 -- 1010a: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawan Peak, Halcon: 1800-2000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 12 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24480 -- 1014a: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: South slope Barawan, Halcon: 1500'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 17 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24481-86, 24573, 24577-78 -- Data as for holotype. CAS-SU 24549-51 -- 994: Philippines: Mindoro Oriental: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km. SW. Calapan: sea level. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 31 Mar. 1963. CAS-SU 24552 -- 1004: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Plot 200' (Plot B-2) [Tarogin Bo., 30 km. SE. Calapan]: 200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 9 Apr. 1963. 24554-55, CAS 102399 -- 996: Philippines: Oriental Mindoro: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km SS Calapan: 100-400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24557 -- Site 1005: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km S.E. Calapan: 100'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 14 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24565 - - 1008: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Mountain, 30 km. SE. Calapan: 400'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 19 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24566 -- Site 1009: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S. bank of Bagto River: 100'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 20 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24567 -- Site 1010: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin, 30 km. S.E. Calapan: 100'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 20 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24568 -- 1009c: Philippines: Mindoro Or: Plot B-5 [Tarogin Barrio, 31 km SE. Calapan]: 600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24569 -- 1012: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: bank of Tarogin River: 100'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 23 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24574 -- 1013b: Philippines:

Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km. SE. Calapan: 0-100'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 25 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 24575 -- 1020: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: E. slope Mt. Halcon, on Ilong Ridge: 2000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1963.

**Type Locality:** "about 30 km. southeast of Calapan, Mindoro Island, Philippine Islands"

**Remarks:** Original locality for holotype differs from published type locality by including bank of Tarogin River and elevation of sea level – 100'.

*Brachymeles gracilis taylori* Brown, 1956:13.

[= *Brachymeles boulengeri taylori* Brown, 1956 *fide* Brown and Alcalá, 1980] *Breviora* 54:1-19.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 18615 -- Sitio Lunga, 13 km West Dumaguete, 3 km West Valencia, 1800 ft. Ridge north side of Maiti Riv. Coll.: D.S. Rabor, W.C. Brown, A.T. Torres and A. Kinilitan, 4 Jul. 1954.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 12027 -- Dumaguete, Oriental Negros Prov., Negros, Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 28 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 12224, 12226 -- Dumaguete, Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, CAS-SU 12224 = 9 Aug. 1940, CAS-SU 12226 = 12 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 17954-55 -- Sitio Lunga, 13+ km. West Dumaguete, 3 km.+ West Valencia, 2000 ft. Ridge north side of Maiti Riv. Coll.: D.S. Rabor, W.C. Brown, A.T. Torres and A. Kinilitan, 4 Jul. 1954. CAS-SU 18597-604 -- High ridge forming eastern extension of N.E. slope of Cuernos + immediately North of lower spur ridge on No. side of Maite (3000-3700 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18597-99 = 21 Mar. 1955, CAS-SU 18600-04 = 20 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18605 -- About 5 km. So. of Mayaposi, Negros Or. (2200-2400 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, 14 Jan. 1955. CAS-SU 18611-14

-- Ridge on No. side Maite Riv., 5+ km West of Valencia (2500-2800). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18611-12 = 10 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18613-14 = 8 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18616-23 -- Ridge N.E. side No. Peak of Cuernos de Negros (3700+). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18616 = 9 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18617-20 = 7 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18621-23 = 6 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18624, 18626-28, 18630-31, 18633-34 -- Ridge No. E. side No. Peak of Cuernos de Negros (3500+). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18624, 18626-27 = 10 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18628, 18630-31 = 9 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18633-34 = 11 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18635-37 -- Ridge No. E. side of No. Peak of Cuernos de Negros (3700+). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18635 = 12 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18636 = 13 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18637 = 11 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18638-42, 18693 -- Ridge on So. side of Maite Riv. East side of Cuernos de Negros (3000-3500 ft). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18638-39 = 20 Nov. 1954, CAS-SU 18640-41 = 25 Nov. 1954, CAS-SU 18642 = 19 Nov. 1954, CAS-SU 18693 = 26 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18643-44 -- So. side of Maite Riv canyon; ridge E. side of Talinis (3000-3500). Coll.: F. Empeso, 7 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18645-47 -- So. side of Maite Riv Canyon; ridge E. side of Talinis (3000-3500 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18645 = 6 Dec. 1954, CAS-SU 18646 = 4 Dec. 1954, CAS-SU 18647 = 7 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18648 -- Lubungan Sitio, on high ridge eastern extension of N.E. slope of Cuernos de Negros, ridge immediately west NW. of ridge on north side of Maite Riv. (3000-3500 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, 10 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18649-51 -- Cuernos de Negros, N. Or. (2000+ ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, 8-10 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18652-54 -- Cuernos de Negros, N. Or. (2000+ ft.) Camp Lookout side. Coll.: F. Empeso, 4-7 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18655-56, 18749-50 --

Ridge So. side of Maite River (about 3,500 ft) above C. Lookout. Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18655 = 4 Mar. 1955, CAS-SU 18656 = 5 Mar. 1955, CAS-SU 18749-50 = 6 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18657-58 -- Ridge So. side of Maite Riv. (3500 ft. about) above C. Lookout. Coll.: F. Empeso, 6 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18659-61 -- Ridge NE. side of No. Peak Cuernos de Negros (3700+). Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18659-60 = 14 Feb. 1955, CAS-SU 18661 = 15 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18662-63 -- Ridge NE. side of No. Peak Cuernos de Negros (3800). Coll.: F. Empeso, 15 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18664 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., about 6 km. West of Valencia 2400-2800. Coll.: F. Empeso, 15 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18665-66 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., about 6 km. West of Valencia (about 3000). Coll.: F. Empeso, 11 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18667-69 -- Rid No. side of Maite Riv., 6+ km. West of Valencia 3000-3800. Coll.: F. Empeso, 12-16 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18670-77 -- Rid No. side of Maite Riv., 6+ km. West of Valencia 2800-3500. Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18670-72 = 12 Dec. 1954, CAS-SU 18673-77 = 8-11 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18678-80 -- Ridge N.E. side of No. Peak Cuernos de Negros (3700'). Coll.: F. Empeso, 8 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18681-83 -- Hills 1 to 2 km. No. N.W. of Mayaposi. Coll.: F. Empeso, 4-14 Jan. 1955. CAS-SU 18684 -- Taksian, about 9 km. West of Mayaposi N. Or. (about 2000). Coll.: F. Empeso and A. Kinilitan, 14 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18685, 18752 -- Mayaposi environs, N. Or. CAS-SU 18685 = Coll.: F. Empeso and A. Kinilitan, 15 Mar. 1955, CAS-SU 18752 = Coll.: R. Caulibar, Feb.-Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18686-87 -- Maite River Valley, just No. of Valencia, Negros Or. (600-800). Coll.: F. Empeso, 3 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18688 -- Cuernos de Negros, N. Or. Coll.: unknown. CAS-SU 18689 -- 1/2 km. S.W. of

Palinpinon on East side of Okoy Riv., Negros. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, W.C. Brown and D. Empeso, 17 Aug. 1954. CAS-SU 18690 -- Hills just No. + No.W. of Mayaposi, Negros Or. (about 2000). Coll.: F. Empeso, 9 Jan. 1955. CAS-SU 18691-92 -- Ridge So. side of Maite Riv., East side of Talinis (3500 ft.). Coll.: W.C. Brown, F. Empeso, A.C. Alcalá and A.Y. Reyes, 30 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18693 -- Ridge on So. side of Maite Riv. East side of Cuernos de Negros (3000-3500 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, 26 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18694 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., about 6 km. West of Valencia (about 2800). Coll.: F. Empeso, 14 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18695 -- Sitio Lunga, 13 km West Dumaguete, 3 km West Valencia, 1800 ft. Ridge north side of Maiti Riv. Coll.: D.S. Rabor, W.C. Brown, A.T. Torres and A. Kinilitan, 4 Jul. 1954. CAS-SU 18696 -- Ridge No side Maite Riv., 2600 ft. (5 km. West of Valencia, Negros. Coll.: F. Empeso, 14 Sep. 1954. CAS-SU 18697 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., 5 km West Valencia, (2300 ft). Coll.: W.C. Brown and A.C. Alcalá, 19 Sep. 1954. CAS-SU 18698 -- Ridge on No. side Maite Riv. 5+ km West Valencia (2500+). Coll.: F. Empeso, 6 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18699-700 -- No. side Maite Riv., (2600 ft.), ridge of Cuernos de Negros. Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18699 = 6 Aug. 1954, CAS-SU 18700 = 10 Aug. 1954. CAS-SU 18727 -- Ilaya Sitio, 3-4 km. So. Caliling, Negros Oc. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 23 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18728 -- Ridge So. side of Maite Riv., East side of Talinis (3000-3500 ft). Coll.: F. Empeso, 30 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18729-32 -- Batinquil Barrio, 5 - km. SW. Dumaguete, So. side Banica R. (200 ft.). Coll.: W.C. Brown and D. Empeso, 13 Jul. 1954. CAS-SU 18748 -- Ridge on So side of Maite River (3000+ ft.) (above Camp Lookout). Coll.: F. Empeso, 4 Mar. 1955.

CAS-SU 18751 -- Bagacay, 2 km. So. W. of Dumaguete. Coll.: D. Empeso, 19 Aug. 1954.

**Type Locality:** "low ridge on the north side of the Maite River, about 13 kilometers west of Dumaguete on Cuernos de Negros, Negros Oriental"

**Remarks:** CAS-SU catalog gives locality of holotype as "Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Negros Oriental Prov.: 3 km. W. of Valencia, 13 km. West of Dumaguete (Alt: 1800')". CAS-SU 18597 was exchanged with CM (currently CM 34954), 1 Oct. 1956. CAS-SU 18639 was exchanged with UIMNH (currently UIMNH 40807), 4 Mar. 1957. CAS-SU 18690 was exchanged with BM (currently BM 1963.911), 16 May 1960.

***Brachymeles hilong*** Brown and Rabor, 1967:543.

[= *Brachymeles gracilis hilong* Brown and Rabor, 1967 *vide* Brown and Alcalá, 1980] Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 34:525-548.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24407 -- Phil. Ids: Mindanao Id: Agusan Prov. Hilong-hilong, Diuata Mts. (Balang-balang). Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., Mar.-May 1963.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24315-16 -- Phil. Ids. Mindanao Id., Surigao del Sur, Lanuza, Sibuhay, Mt. Diuata Range. Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., May 1963. CAS-SU 24408, 24410-11, CAS 102406 -- Data as for holotype. 1962. Type Locality: "Hilong-hilong Peak, Agusan Province, Mindanao Island, Philippine Islands"

***Brachymeles minimus*** Brown and Alcalá, 1995:392.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 108:392-394.

**Paratype:** CAS 182569 -- 600 m on Mt. Tungaw-tungaw (13°14'N, 124°21'E), about four km west of Gigmoto, Catanduanes Prov., Catanduanes Island. Coll.: E.L. Alcalá, 18 Jun. 1991.

**Holotype:** FMNH 247990

**Type Locality:** "600 m on Mt. Tungaw-tungaw (13°14'N, 124°21'E), about four km west of Gigmoto, Catanduanes Prov., Catanduanes Island"

*Brachymeles schadenbergi orientalis* Brown and Rabor, 1967:535.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 34:525-548.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24436 -- 949b:

Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1962.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 18702, 18704-05 -- Cantaub, Sierra Bullones, Bohol. Coll.: F. Empeso and V.F. Rabor, CAS-SU 18702 = 16 Apr. 1955, CAS-SU 18703-05 = 19 Apr. 1955. CAS-SU 18706 -- Philippine Ids.:

Bohol Id.: Sandayong, Sierra Bullones. (Alt: 1500'). Coll.: D. Empeso, 13-15 Apr. 1954. CAS-SU 24428, CAS 102403 -- 940:

Philippines: Bohol: Barrio Dusita, 10 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 16 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24430 -- 941: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 10 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 17 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24432-33 -- 943: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 18 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24434 -- 948a: Philippines: Bohol: Barrio Dusita, 10 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1700-2000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 21 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24435, 24437 -- Data as for holotype. CAS-SU 24440 -- 951b: Philippines: Bohol:

Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 25 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24441 -- 951c: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2200'-2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 25 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24442-43 -- 952a: Philippines:

Bohol: Plot A-16, Cantaub, 15 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 26

Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24444 -- 955a:

Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2250'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24446 -- 962: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-18 [Dusita, 13 km. SE. Sierra Bullones]: 2000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24447-48 -- 963: Philippines: Bohol:

Abacjanan, 1 km. E. Dusita: 1300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 24449 -- 961a: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-21, Cantaub, 15 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 5 May 1962. CAS-SU 24450 -- 972: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 12 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2000'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 3 May 1962. CAS-SU 24451-52 -- 973: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1500-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 4 May 1962. CAS-SU 24453 -- 961b: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-21 [Cantaub, 15 km. SE. Sierra Bullones] 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 6 May 1962. CAS-SU 24454-55 -- 965a: Philippines: Bohol:

Cantaub, 14 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 2400-2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 9 May 1962. CAS-SU 24456 -- 980: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-19 [Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones]: 1700'. Coll.: M. Pinero and S. Magusara, 7 May 1962. CAS-SU 24458 -- 967a: Philippines: Bohol: Cantaub, 14 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1962. CAS-SU 24459 -- 987: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 12 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600-1800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 12 May 1962. CAS-SU 24460 -- Phil. Ids: Bohol Id: Bohol Prov. Sierra Bullones. Coll.: unknown. CAS 102404 -- 953: Philippines: Bohol: Plot A-17, Dusita: 1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 25 Apr. 1962.

**Type Locality:** "about 11 km. southeast of Sierra Bullones, Bohol Island, Philippine Islands"



**Remarks:** CAS-SU 18703 was exchanged to Silliman University.

*Brachymeles schadenbergi talinis* Brown, 1956:16.

[= *Brachymeles talinis* Brown, 1956 *vide* Brown and Rabor, 1967]

Breviora: 54:1-19.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 18358 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., about 6 km. West of Valencia (about 2800). Coll.: F. Empeso, 14 Dec. 1954.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 12225 -- Dumaguete, Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 12 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 18359 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Oriental Negros Prov.: ridge on N. side Maite River, 5-6 km. W. of Luzuniaga. (Alt: 3000-3500'). Coll.: F. Empeso, 15 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18360 -- Ridge on So side of Maite River (3000+ ft.) (above Camp Lookout). Coll.: F. Empeso, 8 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18361 -- Ridge on So. side of Maite Riv + East of Cuernos de Negros. (about 3,500 ft.). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, A.Y. Reyes and F. Empeso, 21 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18363-64, CAS 89813 -- Lubungan Sitio, on high ridge eastern extension of N.E. slope of Cuernos de Negros, ridge immediately west NW. of ridge on north side of Maite Riv. (3000-3500 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, 9 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18366 -- Ridge No. E. side of No. Pk. of Cuernos de Negros. (3700 ft.). Coll.: A.T. Torres, May 1951.

**Type Locality:** "on the low ridge north side of the Maite River, 5 to 6 km. west of Luzuriaga, Negros Oriental."

**Remarks:** CAS-SU 18362 was exchanged with the BM (currently BM 1964.673), 16 May 1960. CAS-SU 18362 -- So. side of Maite Riv canyon; ridge on E. side of Talinis (3500 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso, A.C. Alcalá, A.Y. Reyes and W.C. Brown, 28 Nov. 1954.

*Brachymeles talinis* Brown, 1956 see *Brachymeles schadenbergi talinis* Brown, 1956.

*Brachymeles tridactylus* Brown, 1956:7. Breviora 54:1-19.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 18354 -- Hills just No. + No.W. of Mayaposi, Negros Or. (about 2000). Coll.: F. Empeso, 12 Jan. 1955.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 18355 -- Data as for holotype. CAS-SU 18356 -- About 1+ km. N.W. of Mayaposi spring, Negros Oriental. Coll.: F. Empeso, 14 Jan. 1955. CAS-SU 18357 -- Hills just No. of Mayaposi, N. Or. (about 2000 ft.). Coll.: F. Empeso and A. Kinilitan, 15 Mar. 1955.

**Type Locality:** "1 to 3 kilometers northwest of Mayaposi spring, about 20 kilometers west of Bais, Negros Oriental, at an altitude of about 2000 feet"

**Remarks:** The original description gives 18355-56 as paratypes, it should read 18355, 18357. CAS-SU 18356 was exchanged with MCZ (currently MCZ 54258), in Oct. 1955 and is listed as a paratype in original description. Brown and Rabor (1967) state that the "original description of this species was based on a series of four specimens". The Stanford catalog has four specimens listed 18354-18357 that W.C. Brown identified in July, 1955. Therefore, we conclude that CAS-SU 18357 was ment to be a paratype.

*Brachymeles vermis* Taylor, 1918:255. Philip. J. Sci. 13:233-267.

**Paratype:** CAS 62489 -- Sulu Islands, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 1980 (lost in World War II)

**Type Locality:** "Bubuan, Tapian Group, Sulu"

**Remarks:** This specimen was used by the author as a paratype however was not so listed in the original publication. The wet label for the paratype indicates Bubuan Island as the specific locality and lists 1917 as the date of collection.

*Dasia griffini* Taylor, 1915:104.

Philip. J. Sci. 10:89-109.

**Paratype:** CAS 62178 -- Taytay, Palawan I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: L.E. Griffin.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 1777 (lost in World War II)

**Type Locality:** "Taytay, Palawan"

**Remarks:** This specimen was used as a paratype by the author, but was not so listed in the original publication.

*Eutropis bontocensis* (Taylor, 1923) see *Mabuya bontocensis* Taylor, 1923.

*Eutropis cumingi* (Brown and Alcala, 1980) see *Mabuya cumingi* Brown and Alcala, 1980.

*Eutropis indeprensa* (Brown and Alcala, 1980) see *Mabuya indeprensa* Brown and Alcala, 1980.

*Eutropis multicarinata borealis* (Brown and Alcala, 1980) see *Mabuya multicarinata borealis* Brown and Alcala, 1980.

*Lygosoma (Cophoscincus) quadrivittatum* Peters, 1867:19.

[= *Lipinia quadrivittata quadrivittata* (Peters, 1867) *fide* Greer, 1974]

Monatsber. Akad. Wiss. 1867:13-37.

**Syntype:** CAS 64235 (formerly ZMB, exchanged from Robert Mertens) -- Mindanao, Philippine Islands. Coll.: Semper. Syntypes: ZMB 5694, NMW 16655

**Type Locality:** "Mindanao"

Remarks: Received on exchange from ZMB, Jan. 1925.

*Lipinia herrei* (Taylor, 1922) see *Siaphos herrei* Taylor, 1922.

*Lipinia quadrivittata quadrivittata* (Peters, 1867) see *Lygosoma (Cophoscincus) quadrivittatum* Peters, 1867.

*Lipinia rabori* (Brown and Alcala, 1956) see *Lygosoma (Leiolopisma) rabori* Brown and Alcala, 1956.

*Lipinia zamboangensis* (Brown and Alcala, 1963) see *Lygosoma (Leiolopisma) zamboangensis* Brown and Alcala, 1963.

*Lygosoma (Hinulia) leucospilos* Peters, 1872:684.

[= *Sphenomorphus leucospilos* (Peters, 1872) *fide* Brown and Alcala, 1980] Monatsber. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 1872:684-687.

**Syntype:** CAS 64232

Luzon, Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.B. Meyer.

**Syntype:** ZMB 7467

**Type Locality:** Luzon, by implication

**Remarks:** Received on exchange from Robert Mertens, Apr. 1925.

*Lygosoma (Leiolopisma) rabori* Brown and Alcala, 1956:8.

[= *Lipinia rabori* (Brown and Alcala, 1956) *fide* Greer, 1974]

Occ. Pap. Nat. Hist. Mus. Stanford Univ. 3:1-10.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 19150 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Oriental Negros Prov.: Camp Lookout, ridge S. side Maite River, 4 km. west of Valencia. Alt: 1200'. Coll. D. Empeso, 1 Jun. 1955.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 19151-52 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Oriental Negros Prov.: ridge south of Maite River, 4 km. west of Valencia. Alt: 1400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and A. Kinilitan, 24 Jul. 1955. CAS-SU 19153 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Oriental Negros Prov.: ridge south side Maite River (Camp Lookout), about 5 km. west of Valencia. Alt: 1500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and A.Y. Reyes, 25 Nov. 1955. CAS-SU 19191 -- 6-7 km W. Valencia on ridge S of Maite Creek, 2,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 10 Mar. 1956.

**Type Locality:** "on the ridge on the south side of the Maite River, east slope of Cuernos de Negros, Negros Oriental, at an altitude of about 1500 feet"

***Lygosoma (Leiolopisma) zamboangensis*** Brown and Alcalá, 1963:74.

[= *Lipinia zamboangensis* (Brown and Alcalá, 1963) *fide* Greer, 1974] Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 76:69-80.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 22425 -- Site 219: Subcamp #2, Headwater of Dapitan R., W slope, Malindang, ca 10 km. SE. Masawan: 5200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 8 Apr. 1959.

**Type Locality:** "24 km southeast of Buena Suerte, New Pinan (about 5,200 feet altitude), on the west side of Dapitan Peak, Mount Malindang massif, Zamboanga Peninsula, Misamis Occidental Province, Mindanao Island, Philippine Islands"

***Lygosoma (Sphenomorphus) diwata*** Brown and Rabor, 1967:69.

[= *Sphenomorphus diwata* Brown and Rabor, 1967 *fide* Brown and Alcalá, 1980] Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 80:69-72.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24178 -- Phil. Ids: Mindanao Id: Surigao Sur: Lanuza, Sibahay, Mt. Diwata range 500-1000 ft. Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., 1963.

**Type Locality:** "near Sibuhay, Diwata Mountains, Surigao del Sur Province, Mindanao Island, Philippine Islands"

**Remarks:** CAS catalog list date of collection as 1963, type description lists date as April-May, 1963.

***Lygosoma (Sphenomorphus) palawanensis*** Brown and Alcalá, 1961:1.

[= *Parvosцинus palawanensis* (Brown and Alcalá, 1961) *fide* Ferner et al., 1997] Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci. 32:1-4.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 23122 -- Site 518: Philippines: Palawan: 2 kms. S of Camp 5 (Malabo): 300 ft. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá, 1 May 1961.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 23124 -- Site 516: Philippines: Palawan: 6-9 kms. W. Camp #5, Malabo, on NE slope of Malabo Mountain: 2900 ft. Coll.: B. Gargar, 30 Apr. 1961. CAS 91205 -- Data as for holotype. Coll.: B. Gargar, 1 May 1961.

**Type Locality:** "about 100 meters on the northeast side of Central Peak (Malabo Peak) about 8 kilometers southwest of Iwahig, Palawan Island"

***Mabuya bontocensis*** Taylor, 1923:532.

[= *Eutropis bontocensis* (Taylor, 1923) *fide* Mausfeld et al., 2002] Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 61331 -- Bontoc Subprov.-Mountain Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Apr. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61327 -- Baguio, Benguet Subprov.-Mt. Prov., Luzon, P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Apr. 1920. CAS 61344 -- Sabangan, Bontoc Subprov. Mt. Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "along the Mountain Trail, Bontoc Subprovince, Mountain Province"

**Remarks:** Mausfeld et al. (2002) placed all Asian species of *Mabuya* in the genus *Eutropis*.

***Mabuya cumingi*** Brown and Alcalá, 1980:117.

[= *Eutropis cumingi* (Brown and Alcalá, 1980) *fide* Mausfeld et al., 2002] Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS 15473 -- San Felipe, Zambales, Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 2 Feb. 1907.

**Paratypes:** CAS 15452 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Ylinguin Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 19 May 1907. CAS 15454 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Baton Riv. Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 10 Feb. 1907. CAS 15455 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Calaclan Mt.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 13 Feb. 1907. CAS 15456 -- Vic. Subig Bay, Zambales, Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 10 May 1907. CAS 15472 -- Aglao River, Zambales, Luzon, P.I. Orchid Camp. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 19 Apr. 1907. CAS 60954-56, 60958-64 -- Bulacan, Bulacan Prov.: Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Jun. 1919.

**Type Locality:** "San Felipe, Zambales Province, southern Luzon Island"

**Remarks:** CAS 60957 exchanged to UF (currently UF 68602), 4 Jan. 1988. Mausfeld et al. (2002) placed all Asian species of *Mabuya* in the genus *Eutropis*.

***Mabuya indepressa*** Brown and Alcalá, 1980:122.

[= *Eutropis indepressa* (Brown and Alcalá, 1980) *fide* Mausfeld et al. 2002] Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS 85664 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindoro Id.: southwest side of island, about 3-4 mi. NE of San Jose, on slope above

valley. Coll.: E.S. Ross and W. Stickel, 25 Jan. 1945.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 12233-35 -- Hacienda Waterous, Mangarin, Mindoro, Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 22 Jul. 1940. CAS-SU 25845-46 -- 1009c: Philippines: Mindoro Or: Plot B-5 [Tarogin Barrio, 31 km SE. Calapan]: 600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 25849-50 -- Mountain on S. bank of Bagto R., 1000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 24 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 25851 -- 1003a: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawanan Peak, Halcon Plot B-1, 100 x 100 ft: 1800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 6 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 25852-53 -- 1006a: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawanan Peak, Mt. Halcon Plot B-3 (100 x 100 ft): 2400'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 8 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 25854 -- Phil. Ids.: Mindoro Id.: Mindoro Or. Prov. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., no date. CAS-SU 28085-86, 28105 -- 993: Philippines: Mindoro: Tarogin Bo., 30 km SW. Calapan on SE slope Mt. Halcon: 0-300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 31 Mar. 1963. CAS-SU 28087-88 -- 994: Philippines: Mindoro Oriental: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km SW. Calapan: sea level. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 31 Mar. 1963. CAS-SU 28089 -- 1011: Plot B-5: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Plot B-5, Tarogin Barrio, 31 km SE. Calapan: 600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 23 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28091 -- 1008: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Mountain, 30 km. SE. Calapan: 400'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 19 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28093 -- S.E. slope Barawanan; 1500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 18 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28106 -- 996: Philippines: Oriental Mindoro: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km SS Calapan: 100-400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28115-16 -- Site 1005: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Tarogin Barrio, 30 km S.E. Calapan: 100'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 14

Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28118 -- 1006: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: Mountain on E. bank of Bagto River: 800'. Coll.: S. Magusara and C. Batal, 15 Apr. 1963. CAS-SU 28121 -- 1009b: Philippines: Mindoro Or.: S.E. slope Barawan Peak, Mt. Halcon: 1500'. Coll.: C. Kiskis and A. Trapisado, 1 Apr. 1963. CAS 85663 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindoro Id.: southwest side of island, at northern edge of San Jose and about 500 yds. S. of Bugsanga River. Coll.: P.F. Tighe, 23 Jan. 1945. CAS 85665 -- Data as for holotype. CAS 85666 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindoro Id.: southwest side of island at northern edge of San Jose and about 500 yds. S. of Bugsanga River. Coll.: E. Ross and F.E. Skinner, 16 Feb. 1945. CAS 85667-68 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindoro id.: southwest side of island on floor of forested valley about 3 mi. ENE of San Jose. Coll.: E.S. Ross, 12 Mar. 1945.

**Type Locality:** "in the area northeast of San Jose, Mindoro Island"

**Remarks:** Mausfeld et al. (2002) placed all Asian species of *Mabuya* in the genus *Eutropis*.

***Mabuya multicolorinata borealis*** Brown and Alcalá, 1980:128.

[= *Eutropis multicolorinata borealis* (Brown and Alcalá, 1980) *vide* Mausfeld et al. 2002] Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS 15447 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Santa Rita Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 7 Jun. 1907.

**Paratypes:** CAS 15446 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (northern slope), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 2 Jul. 1907. CAS 15448-49 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Santa Rita Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 7 Jun. 1907. CAS 15453 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Ylinguin Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 19 May

1907. CAS-SU 19852 -- Philippines: Negros Occidental: Barrio Cabagna-an, 16 km. E. La Castellana, 16 km. W. Canlaon. Town, Neg. Or.: 2,000-4,000 ft. southern slope of Mt. Canlaon proper (Occidental side). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q. Alcalá and F. Lusoc, 21 Apr. 1956. CAS-SU 21207-08, 21213-14 -- Dungga. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q. Alcalá, 6 Apr. 1957. CAS-SU 26790, 26919 -- 901: Philippines: Negros Oriental: above Villa Iowa E. slope Makawili: 3600'. Coll.: B. Gargar et al., 19 Mar. 1962. CAS-SU 26791, 28160-61 -- Site 928: Philippines: Negros Or.: Forest (patch) above Kalapnagan, about 2 kms NW. Biaknabato: 1600-1800'. Coll.: S. Villamil, J. Empeso and B. Gargar, 6 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 26792 -- 935: Philippines: Negros Occ.: Kalapnagan Sitio, 1.5 km W. Biaknabato: 1600-1800'. Coll.: J. Empeso and M. Pinero, 11 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 26920 -- Site 910: Philippines: Negros Or.: above Villa Iowa, NE slope of Makawili: 3200'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and B. Gargar, 22 Mar. 1962. CAS-SU 28143 -- 921: Philippines: Negros Occ.: Kalapnagan Sitio, 20 km East of La Castellana town, Neg. Occ.: 1,500-1,700'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 2 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 28153 -- 931: Philippines: Negros Occ.: 3 km. N. Biaknabato, Tinago Sitio: 2200'. Coll.: B. Gargar et al., 8 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 28158 -- Site 927: Philippines: Negros Occ.: 1-2 kms. NW. Biaknabato, (Tinago Creek): 1600-1800'. Coll.: B. Gargar et al., 6 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 28781 -- Plot C-66: Philippines: Negros Or.: ridge north of Maite Creek: 1500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 10 Jan. 1964. CAS-SU 28782 -- Outside plot C-68 [Philippines: Negros Or.: North ridge, Maite: 2600']. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 11 Jan. 1964. CAS 61320 -- Majayjay, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 31 May 1920. CAS 61492-98 -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon

Id. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 24 Apr. 1920. CAS 62280-84 -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 16 Jul.-16 Aug. 1920. CAS 124050 -- Site 67-E, 800'-1700', Mt. Manaphag, Pan de Azucar Id., Concepcion, Iloilo. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 3 May 1969. CAS 124107-08 -- Site 69-A, 100'-300', Bu-aya, Sicogon Id., Carles, Iloilo. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1969. CAS 124109 -- Site 69-B, 50'-200', Buaya, Sicogon Id., Carles, Iloilo. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1969. CAS 124493-97 -- Philippine Site 61: Philippines: Iloilo: Langob, South-west part of North Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 0'-100'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 13 Jun. 1968. CAS 125039 -- Site 60: Philippines: Iloilo: Bo. Gabi, South Gigante Id., Carles, Iloilo: 0'-50'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 12 Jun. 1968. CAS 127598, 127600, 127603 -- Site 78: Philippines: Antique, Panay Id.: Caluya, Caluya Id.: sea level-50'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 25 Apr. 1970. CAS 127650-51 -- Site 78-G: Philippines: Antique, Panay Id.: Caluya, (Caluya Id.): sea level. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1970. CAS 127862 -- Site 80-G: Philippines: Antique, Panay Id.: Bolagsong, Barrio Alegria, Semirara Id., Caluya: 350'-400'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 10 May 1970. CAS 127867-68 -- Site 80-H: Philippines: Antique, Panay Id.: Bolagsong, Barrio Alegria, Semirara Id., Caluya: 300'-350'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 11 May 1970. CAS 128445 -- Ubo, Dalaguete, Cebu: 1500'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 6 Aug. 1970. CAS 129292, 129325, 129329 -- Philippines: Negros Oriental: S ridge Maite Creek - above Valencia town toward Camp Lookout. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., CAS 129292 = 18 Dec. 1961, CAS 129325 = 19 Dec. 1961, 129329 = 20 Dec. 1961. CAS 131786-87 -- Atimon, 20 km. NW of Siaton, Neg. Or. Coll.: D. Empeso, 1-11 May 1964. CAS 134314 -- near camp, Palaypay. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, 24

Dec. 1960. CAS 134316-18 -- near camp, 1,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q. Alcalá, 21 Dec. 1960. CAS 134320-21 -- 2 km E. Palaypay 1500 ft. Coll.: M. Pinero, 27 Dec. 1960. CAS 136794-95 -- 2 km E. Palaypay 1500 ft. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 8 Dec. 1971. CAS 136796 -- Site 106: Philippines: Cebu: Cantipla, Barrio Taptap, Cebu City, Cebu: 2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 13 Dec. 1971. CAS 140047-48 -- Palali, 200', Labnig, Malinao, Albay. Coll.: B. Gargar and G. Carilo, Jr., 23 Dec. 1974. CAS 144318-19 -- Site 128-E, 1800'-2000', Pulangkahoy, Mapuyo, Mobo, Masbate. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 16 Jun. 1976. CAS 145664 -- Plot G-1: Philippines: Cebu: Minglanilla: Camp 7: 1,300'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 23 Nov. 1965. CAS 145948 -- Plot C-65: Philippines: Neg. Or.: ridge North side of Maite Creek: 1500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 10 Jan. 1964. CAS 145950 -- ridge [N of Maite Creek] 2200' Elev. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 10 Jan. 1964. CAS 145956 -- Plot C-79: Philippines: Negros Or: Palapay: 1,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 Feb. 1964. CAS 145957 -- Plot C-80: Philippines: Negros Or.: Palaypay: 1,000'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 2 Feb. 1964. CAS 145975 -- Camp Lookout 1200-1600'. Coll.: unknown, 27-28 Apr. 1964.

**Type Locality:** "in the Subic Bay area, Luzon Island"

**Remarks:** CAS 15564 is listed in error in the original description. CAS 15564 is identified as *Mabuya multicarinata multicarinata* and is from Mindanao Island. CAS 15447 (holotype) is also listed in the paratype section of the original description. Mausfeld et al. (2002) placed all Asian species of *Mabuya* in the genus *Eutropis*. *Parvosцинus sisoni* Ferner, Brown, and Greer, 1997:188. J. Herpetol. 31:187-192.

**Paratype:** CAS 193110 -- 900 m elevation, Mt. Madia-as, Barangay Alojipan, Municipality of Culasi, Antique Province, Panay, Philippines; 11 23 31 N, 122 09 11 E. Coll.: R.M. Brown, 7 Apr. 1992.

**Type Locality:** "1020 m elevation, Mt. Madia-as, Barangay Alojipan, Municipality of Culasi, Antique Province, Panay, Philippines; 11°23'31" N, 122°09'11" E"

***Siaphos herrei*** Taylor, 1922:194.  
[= *Lipinia auriculata herrei* (Taylor, 1922)  
*vide* Brown and Alcalá, 1980]  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62262 -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Jul. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 62263-64 -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 13 Jul. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Polillo Island"

***Sphenomorphus abdictus abdictus*** Brown and Alcalá, 1980:199.  
Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 28341 -- Site 31-A: Philippines: Camiguin Sub-province: Sangsangan, 5.5 km. NE of Catarman town, Mt. Mambajao, Catarman, Camiguin, Sub-province, Misamis Oriental: 1450'-1600'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 16 May 1967.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24206 -- Phil. Ids, Mindanao Id., Agusan, Hilong-hilong (about 3000 ft.). Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., Mar.-May 1963. CAS-SU 25246-48 -- 941: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 10 km. SE. Sierra Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 17 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 25249 -- Canta-ub, 14 km SE. Sierra Bullones, Bohol. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 17 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 25250-51 -- 943: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 11 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1300-1600'. Coll.: A.C.

Alcalá et al., 18 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 25252 - - Dusita, 10 km. SE Sierra Bullones. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 19 Apr. 1962. CAS-SU 25254 -- 987: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita, 12 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1600-1800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 12 May 1962. CAS-SU 25255-57 -- 991: Philippines: Bohol: Dusita Barrio, 10-13 km. S.E. Sierra Bullones: 1500-2000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 14 May 1962. CAS-SU 26183 -- Site 10-C: Philippines: Camiguin Subprovince: Sitio Basiao, Barrio Naasag, Mambajao: 650'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 4 Jul. 1966. CAS-SU 26194 -- near camp, Catibawasan Falls. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Jun. 1966. CAS-SU 28854 -- Mindanao: Davao: Malalag, Kibawalan 1200-2200'. Coll.: R.B. Gonzales, 26 Apr.-5 May 1964. CAS 124855-61 -- Site 49, 1800'-2200', Kibwalan, Malalag, Davao del Sur, Mindanao. Coll.: R.B. Gonzales et al., 18 Dec. 1967-2 Jan. 1968. CAS 133755 -- Site M-36: Philippines: Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: Mt. Hilonghilong (West of Peak), Cabadbaran, Agusan del Norte, Mindanao: 800'-1000'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 29 May 1971. CAS 137564 -- Philippines: Camiguin: Katibawasan, Mambajao Camiguin Id. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 22 Jan. 1973.

**Type Locality:** "about 500 meters on Mt. Mambajao, Camiguin Island (off coast of northeastern Mindanao)"

**Remarks:** CAS 25248 was exchanged with Silliman University, Jan. 1980. CAS-SU 2216 in the original description is in error.

***Sphenomorphus abdictus aquilonius*** Brown and Alcalá, 1980:201.  
Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 2:1-264.  
Holotype: CAS 15444 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Ylinguin Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 16 Apr. 1907.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 13657 -- Yamot, Zambales Prov., Luzon, Philippine Islands. Coll.: R.B. Fox, Jul. 1947. CAS-SU 13658 -- Villar, Zambales Prov., Luzon, P.I. Mt. Pinatubo. Coll.: R.B. Fox, Jul. 1947. CAS 15437 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Santa Rita Val.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 8 Feb. 1907. CAS 15439 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Calaclan Mt.), Luzon, P.I. North side, alt. 250 ft. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 11 Feb. 1907. CAS 15440 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Plateau 10 m. E. Olongapo), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 7 May 1907. CAS 15441, 15445 -- Vic. Subig Bay, (Calaclan Mt.), Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, CAS 15441 = 21 May 1907, CAS 15445 = 15 May 1907. CAS 15442 -- Vic. Subig Bay, Zambales, Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, Aug. 1907. CAS 15443 -- Data as for holotype except date is 15 Apr. 1907. CAS-SU 24198-200 -- Luzon, Caramines Sur, Pili, Curry, Mt Isarog (2000-2600 ft). Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., 26 Mar.-22 Apr. 1961. CAS 60949 -- Mt. Mariveles, Bataan Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 29 Dec. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "in Ylinguin Valley near Subic Bay, Luzon Island"

**Remarks:** Date of collection of the Holotype (CAS 15444) in original publication should read 16 Apr. 1907.

*Sphenomorphus bakeri* Taylor, 1922:193. [= *Sphenomorphus luzonense* (Boulenger, 1894) *fide* Brown and Alcala, 1980] Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206

**Holotype:** CAS 61330 -- Height's Place, Pauai, Benguet Subprov.-Mt. P., Luzon, P.I. Coll.: C.F. Baker, Apr. 1921.

**Type Locality:** "Haight's place, Pauai, Benguet, Mountain Province, Luzon"

*Sphenomorphus beyeri* Taylor, 1922:283. Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61183 (formerly EHT 17) -- Mt. Banahao, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 31 May 1920.

**Type Locality:** "on Mount Banahao, Laguna Province, Luzon, elevation about 1,500 meters"

*Sphenomorphus coxi divergens* Taylor, 1922 see *Sphenomorphus jagori divergens* Taylor, 1922.

*Sphenomorphus diwata* Brown and Rabor, 1967 see *Lygosoma* (**Sphenomorphus**) *diwata* Brown and Rabor, 1967.

*Sphenomorphus jagori divergens* Taylor, 1922:194.

[= *Sphenomorphus coxi divergens* Taylor, 1922 *fide* Brown and Alcala, 1980] Philip. Bur. Sci. Pub. No. 17:1-269.

**Paratype:** CAS 62067 -- Mindoro Isl., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, no date.

**Holotype:** MCZ R-20134 (listed as a syntype in MCZ database)

**Type Locality:** "Mount Maquiling, Luzon...Lake Naujan, Mindoro...Sumagui, Mindoro...Calapan, Mindoro"

**Remarks:** A holotype was not designated in the original description but four localities were mentioned from which specimens were collected: Mount Maquiling, Luzon; Lake Naujan, Mindoro; Sumagui, Mindoro; and Calapan, Mindoro. Brown and Alcala (1980) refer to the holotype being MCZ R-20134 but it is not clear how they came to this conclusion.

*Sphenomorphus kitangladensis* Brown, 1995:389. Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 108:388-391.

**Paratype:** CAS 191084 -- Philippine Is, Mindanao, Bukidnon Prov., Mt. Kitanglad



Rg, 17 km S, 7 km E Baunson, 8 10 N, 124 45 E. Coll.: L.R. Heaney, 8 May 1992.

**Holotype:** FMNH 250644

**Type Locality:** "Mt. Kitanglad, Bukidnon Province, north-central Mindanao Island"

*Sphenomorphus knollmanae* Brown, Ferner, and Ruedas, 1995:20.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 108:18-28.

**Paratype:** CAS 191800 -- Philippines: Luzon Island; Camarines Sur; Naga City, 4 km N and 21 km E of, Mt. Isarog; 1350m; 13 40 N, 123 22 E, in primary upper montane forest. Coll.: R.C.B. Uzzurum, 20 Mar. 1988.

**Holotype:** PNM 2311

**Type Locality:** "loose leaf litter alongside a fallen, partially decomposed log on the forest floor in primary mid montane forest at 1125 m on Mt. Isarog (Philippines, S. Luzon, Bicol Peninsula, Camarines Sur Prov.), 4.5 km N, 20.5 km E Naga City, 13°40'N, 123°22'E"

*Sphenomorphus laterimaculatus* Brown and Alcala, 1980:177.

Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 24204 -- Luzon, Sorsogon, Bulsan (San Roque). Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., Apr.-May 1961.

**Type Locality:** "southeastern Luzon" see remarks.

**Remarks:** Brown and Alcala (1980) interpreted the data on the wet label ("Sorsogon, Bulusan (San Roque)") as "the area of San Roque listed as near the town of Sorsogon near the southeastern tip of Luzon in Sorsogon Province"

*Sphenomorphus lawtoni* Brown and Alcala, 1980:161.

Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. No. 2:1-264.

**Holotype:** CAS 61503 -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov., Mt. Prov., Luzon I. P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23-26 Apr. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61501-02, 61504, 61506-07 -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "in Balbalan area, Kalinga Sub-province, Mountain Province, Luzon Island"

**Remarks:** CAS 61505 was exchanged with MCZ (currently MCZ R-156691), 7 Feb. 1979.

*Sphenomorphus leucospilos* (Peters, 1872) see *Lygosoma (Hinulia) leucospilos* Peters, 1872.

*Sphenomorphus luzonense* (Boulenger, 1894) see *Sphenomorphus bakeri* Taylor, 1922.

*Sphenomorphus steerei* Stejneger, 1908 see *Sphenomorphus stejneri* Taylor, 1923.

*Sphenomorphus stejneri* Taylor, 1923:537. [= *Sphenomorphus steerei* Stejneger, 1908 *fide* Brown and Alcala, 1980] Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 61182 (formerly EHT 16) -- Mt. Banahao, Laguna Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 May 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Mount Banahao, Laguna Province, Luzon"

*Sphenomorphus palawanensis* (Brown and Alcala, 1961) see *Lygosoma (Sphenomorphus) palawanensis* Brown and Alcala, 1961.

*Tropidophorus davaoensis* Bacon, 1980:229. Silliman Univ. Nat. Sci. Monograph Ser. No. 2:1-264.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 24122-24 -- Mindanao: Davao: Malalag, Kibawalan 1200-2200'.

Coll.: R.B. Gonzales, 26 Apr.-5 May 1964.  
CAS 24125 -- Phil. Ids: Mindano Id: Davao  
Prov. Malalag, Kibawalan, 1200-2200 ft.  
Coll.: R.B. Gonzales, Dec. 1963. CAS  
124878, 139400-03 -- Site 49, 1800'-2200',  
Kibwalan, Malalag, Davao del Sur,  
Mindanao. Coll.: R.B. Gonzales et al., 18  
Dec. 1967-2 Jan. 1968.

**Holotype:** FMNH 52677

**Type Locality:** "near sea level in a quiet  
stream in the environs of the small hamlet of  
Malabutuan, Caburan Municipality, Davao,  
Mindanao Island, Philippines"

*Tropidophorus misaminius* Stejneger, 1908  
see *Tropidophorus stejnegeri* Taylor, 1922.

*Tropidophorus stejnegeri* Taylor, 1922:285.  
[= *Tropidophorus misaminius* Stejneger, 1908  
*vide* Brown and Alcalá, 1980]  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 60230 (formerly EHT 1538)  
-- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 22 Oct. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 60231-32 (formerly EHT  
1620 and 1620A, respectively) -- Abung-  
Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H.  
Taylor, 5-25 Oct. 1921. CAS 61975  
(formerly EHT 1132) -- Zamboanga,  
Mindanao I. Philippine Isls. Coll.: E.H.  
Taylor, 23 Sep.-6 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan"

## SERPENTES COLUBRIDAE

*Boiga schultzei* Taylor, 1923:552.  
Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Paratype:** CAS 62153 -- Palawan Island,  
Philippine Islands, Palawan Prov. Coll.: M.  
Schultze.

**Holotype:** Unnumbered specimen in the  
collection of W. Schultze, Manila.

**Type Locality:** "Palawan"

**Remarks:** Original description lists C.M.  
Weber as collector of the type specimen. A  
number for the cotype is not given in the  
original description but is assumed to be CAS  
62153.

*Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron,  
1854 see *Calamaria hollandi* Taylor, 1923.

*Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron,  
1854 see *Calamaria polillensis* Taylor, 1923.

*Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron,  
1854 see *Calamaria tropica* Taylor, 1922.

*Calamaria hollandi* Taylor, 1923:550.  
[= *Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron,  
1854 *vide* Inger and Marx, 1965]  
Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 60471 (formerly EHT 1255)  
-- Port Holland, Basilan, Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "at Port Holland, Basilan"

*Calamaria joloensis* Taylor, 1922:203.  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 60901 (formerly EHT 1855)  
-- Central Jolo I., Philippine Islands. Coll.:  
E.H. Taylor, 30 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "in central Jolo"

*Calamaria palawanensis* Inger and Marx,  
1965:134.

Fieldiana: Zool. 49:1-304.

**Holotype:** CAS 62151 -- Palawan Island,  
Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, no  
date.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 23169 -- Site 419a:  
Philippines: Palawan: as in Site 418 [5 km.  
SE. Camp no. 3 (Montible Subcolony), bank

of small mountain stream: 200 ft]. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 24 Apr. 1961. CAS-SU 23171 -- Site 480: Philippines: Palawan: 2 km NW Camp Malatgaw no. 2: 400 ft: Drainage to Malatgaw R. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 12 Apr. 1961.

**Type Locality:** "Palawan Island"

*Calamaria polillensis* Taylor, 1923:549.  
[= *Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron, 1854 *fide* Inger and Marx, 1965]  
Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 62455 (formerly EHT 341A) -- Vic. Polillo, Polillo Isl., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, Jul. 1921.

**Paratypes:** CAS 62423-24 (formerly EHT 341E and 341D, respectively) -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 1 Jul. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "at Polillo, Polillo Island"

*Calamaria tropica* Taylor, 1922:194.  
[= *Calamaria gervaisi* Duméril and Bibron, 1854 *fide* Inger and Marx, 1965]  
Philip. Bur. Sci., Manila, Monogr. 16:1-312.

**Holotype:** CAS 62069 (formerly EHT 887) -- Naujan, Mindoro I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 2 May 1916.

**Type Locality:** "on the low coastal mountains near Naujan, Mindoro"

*Calamaria virgulata* Boie, 1827 see  
*Calamaria zamboangensis* Leviton, 1952.

*Calamaria zamboangensis* Leviton, 1952:239.

[= *Calamaria virgulata* Boie, 1827 *fide* Inger and Marx, 1965]  
J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 42:239-240.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 13476 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindanao Id.: Zamboanga. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 2 Sep. 1940.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 13477 -- Data as for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "Zamboanga, Mindanao Island, Philippine Islands"

*Cyclocorus lineatus alcalai* Leviton, 1965(1967):529.

Philip. J. Sci. 94:519-533.

**Holotype:** CAS 101587 -- Ridge on No. side Maite Riv., 4-5 km. West Valencia (2200-2800). Coll.: A.Y. Reyes and E. Linguis, Dec. 1952-Jan. 1953.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 13115 -- Dumaguete, Mindanao, Philippine Is. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 9 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 17934 -- Batinguil area 5+ km. west Dumaguete along Banika River. Coll.: W.C. Brown, A.C. Alcalá and D. Empeso, 7 Sep. 1954. CAS-SU 18177 -- Ridge No. E. side of No. Peak of Cuernos de Negros (3700+). Coll.: F.

Empeso, 11 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18178 -- Ridge N.E. side No. Peak of Cuernos de Negros (3700+). Coll.: F. Empeso, 7 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18179 -- Ridge on No. side of Maite Riv. about 4-5 km. west of Valencia, N. Or. (2000-2800 ft.). Coll.: E. Linguis, Jan.-Mar. 1954. CAS-SU 18180-83 -- Ridge on No. side of Maite Riv., 4-5 km. West of Valencia, N. Or. (2200-2800). Coll.: E.

Linguis and A.Y. Reyes, no date. CAS-SU 18185 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., 4-5 km. West Valencia (2200-2600). Coll.: F.

Empeso, 16 Feb. 1955. CAS-SU 18186 -- Bagacy, about 2 km. S.W. of Dumaguete, about midway btw. Angatan + Junob. Coll.: D. Empeso, 19 Aug. 1954. CAS-SU 18187-90 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv. about 5 km. West of Valencia (2200-2800). Coll.: A.Y. Reyes and E. Linguis, Dec. 1953. CAS-SU 18469 -- Philippine Ids.: Negros Id.: Negros Oriental Prov.: Lake Balinsasayao area (Alt: 3000'). Coll.: F. Empeso, 12 Nov. 1954. CAS-SU 18771, 18883 -- Ridge So. side of

Maite Riv. (3500 ft. about) above C. Lookout.  
Coll.: F. Empeso, CAS-SU 18771= 6 Mar.  
1955, CAS-SU 18883 = 5 Mar. 1955. CAS-  
SU 18777 -- Ocoy Riv. Valley about 3 km.  
W. of Palimpinon, N. Or. (500-600 ft.).  
Coll.: C. Manahan, Jan.-Feb. 1955. CAS-SU  
18785-86 -- Lubungan Sitio, on high ridge  
eastern extension of N.E. slope of Cuernos de  
Negros, ridge immediately west NW. of ridge  
on north side of Maite Riv. (3000-3500 ft.).  
Coll.: F. Empeso, 10 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU  
18787 -- High ridge forming eastern  
extension of N.E. slope of Cuernos +  
immediately North of lower spur ridge on No.  
side of Maite (3000-3700 ft.). Coll.: F.  
Empeso, 24 Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 18884-85 --  
Bongbong, Valencia (1200 ft). Coll.: E.  
Linguis, Mar. 1955. CAS-SU 19523-24 --  
Philippines: Negros Occidental: Barrio  
Cabagna-an, 16 km. E. La Castellana, 16 km.  
W. Canlaon. Town, Neg. Or.: 2,000-4,000 ft.  
southern slope of Mt. Canlaon proper  
(Occidental side). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q.  
Alcalá and F. Lusoc, 20 Apr. 1956. CAS  
62123 -- Dumaguete, Negros Oriental Prov.,  
Negros I., P.I. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 14  
Mar. 1922.

**Type Locality:** "on the ridge on the north  
side of the Maite River, 5 km west of  
Valencia"

**Remarks:** CAS-SU 18191 is listed as  
missing. Original description lists paratypes  
19523 to 19534, this should read 19523 to  
19524.

*Cyclocorus nuchalis* Taylor, 1923:543.  
[= *Cyclocorus nuchalis nuchalis* Taylor, 1923  
*fide* Leviton, 1965(1967)]  
Philip. J. Sci. 22:515-557.

**Holotype:** CAS 62558 (formerly EHT 1428)  
-- Pasananka, Mindanao Isl., Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 Sep. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "at Pasananka, Zamboanga"

*Cyclocorus nuchalis nuchalis* Taylor, 1923  
see *Cyclocorus nuchalis* Taylor, 1923.

*Cyclocorus nuchalis taylori* Leviton,  
1965(1967):532.

Philip. J. Sci. 94:519-533.

**Holotype:** CAS 15242 -- Butuan, N.E.  
Mindanao, P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 30 Sep.  
1920.

**Type Locality:** "at Butuan, Agusan Province,  
Mindanao"

*Dendrelaphis caudolineatus luzonensis*

Leviton, 1961:1.

Occ. Pap. Nat. Hist. Mus. Stanford Univ. 9:1-  
6.

**Holotype:** CAS 61134 -- Los Banos, Laguna  
Prov., Luzon Isl., P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12  
Apr.-Jul. 1920.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61131-33, 61135 -- Data as  
for holotype.

**Type Locality:** "Los Banos, Laguna  
Province, Luzon Island"

*Dryocalamus mccroryi* Taylor, 1922:197.

Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 60346 (formerly EHT 1517)  
-- Abung-Abung, Basilan, Philippine Isls.  
Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 23 Oct. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Abung-abung, Basilan (on  
the southern coast)"

*Dryophis griseus* Taylor, 1922:221.

[= *Ahaetulla prasina preocularis* Taylor,  
1922 *fide* Leviton, 1968]

Philip. Bur. Sci., Manila, Monogr. 16:1-312.

**Paratype:** CAS 62557 -- Montalban, Rizal  
Prov., Luzon, Philippine Isls. Coll.: W.  
Schultze.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 271

**Type Locality:** "Camiguin Island, Cagayan  
Island"

**Remarks:** Taylor (1922) gives the field number for the Montalban specimen as R663. The CAS catalog gives the field number for CAS 62557 as R214 but the specimen does not have a field tag attached.

*Elaphe erythrura philippina* Griffin, 1909  
see *Elaphe philippina* Griffin, 1909.

*Elaphe erythrura psephenoura* Leviton,  
1979:111.

Philip. J. Sci. 106:99-128.

**Holotype:** CAS 110957 -- Negros Id:  
Southern Negros Occ: Barrios Nabulao,  
Naujan, Maricalum (Hinoba-an town) sea  
level. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 30 May-3 Jun.  
1967.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 8702-03 -- Dumaguete,  
Or. Negros Prov., P.I. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre,  
Jun.-9 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 12259 -- Oriental  
Negros Prov., P.I. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre,  
Jun.-28 Aug. 1940. CAS-SU 13200-01 --  
Dumaguete, Oriental Negros, Philippine Is.  
Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 28 Aug. 1940. CAS-  
SU 17921 -- Ridge No. side of Maite Riv.  
about 5 km West Valencia (2200-2800).  
Coll.: E. Linguis, Dec. 1952-Mar. 1953.  
CAS-SU 18463 -- Sta Catalina, west of  
Siaton, N. Or. Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., Dec.  
1953. CAS-SU 18467 -- Philippine Ids.:  
Negros Id.: Negros Oriental Prov.: ridge S.  
side Maite River, E. side Cuernos de Negros.  
(Alt: 3000-3500'). Coll.: F. Empeso, 4 Dec.  
1954. CAS-SU 18890-91 -- Bongbong,  
Valencia (1200 ft). Coll.: E. Linguis, Mar.  
1955. CAS-SU 19526-27 -- Philippines:  
Negros Occidental: Barrio Cabagna-an, 16  
km. E. La Castellana, 16 km. W. Canlaon.  
Town, Neg. Or.: 2,000-4,000 ft. southern  
slope of Mt. Canlaon proper (Occidental  
side). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q. Alcalá and F.  
Lusoc, 21 Apr. 1956. CAS-SU 21046 --  
Dungga (1500 ft.). Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q.

Alcalá, 9 Apr. 1957. CAS-SU 21065 --  
Masaling Barrio, 10 km. S.W. Cauayan,  
Negros Occ. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá and Q.  
Alcalá, 18 Apr. 1957. CAS-SU 21068 --  
Talinis ridge, Negros Or. 2,000 ft. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá, Jun. 1957. CAS-SU 21069-70 --  
Talinis 2,000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Jun.  
1957. CAS-SU 21072 -- Camp Lookout 1500  
ft. Coll.: A. Kinilitan, Jun. 1957. CAS-SU  
21073 -- Dumaguete, Neg. Or. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcalá, Jun. 1957. CAS-SU 21076 -- Talinis,  
Neg. Or. 1500-2500 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá,  
Jun. 1957. CAS-SU 28001 -- Site 2i:  
Philippines: Iloilo: Southern tip of  
Inampulugan Id.: Inampulugan Id. is 8 km W  
Pulupandan, Negros Occ: sea level. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcalá et al., 24 May 1967. CAS-SU  
28128 -- Site 930: Philippines: Negros Occ.:  
3 km. E Biaknabato: 1600-1800'. Coll.: Q.  
Alcalá et al., 7 Apr. 1962. CAS 62132 --  
Negros Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H.  
Taylor. CAS 110958 -- Data as for holotype.  
**Type Locality:** "Barrio Asia, Negros  
Occidental Province, Negros Island,  
Philippine Islands".

*Elaphe philippina* Griffin, 1909:597.  
[= *Elaphe erythrura philippina* Griffin, 1909  
*fide* Leviton, 1963]

Philip. J. Sci. 4:595-601.

**Lectotype:** CAS 62143 Palawan island,  
Philippine Islands. Coll.: C.M. Weber, Feb.  
1909.

**Type Locality:** "Iwahig, Palawan"

**Remarks:** Designated lectotype by Leviton  
(1979).

*Haplonodon philippinensis* Griffin,  
1910:212.

[= *Lycodon mulleri* Duméril, Bibron and  
Duméril, 1854 *fide* Leviton, 1965]  
Philip. J. Sci. 5:211-217.

**Neotype:** CAS 62425 -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 1 Jul. 1920.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 883, destroyed in WWII

**Type Locality:** "Polillo"

**Remarks:** Neotype described by Leviton (1965).

*Lycodon alcalai* Ota and Ross, 1994:159.

**Copeia 1994:159-174.**

**Paratype:** CAS 186118 (formerly USNM 291413) -- Philippines: Batan Island Group; Batanes Prov.; Batan Island, approximately 1 km NE of Basco. Coll.: A. Fidel, 12 Mar. 1988.

**Holotype:** PNM 990

**Type Locality:** "Batan Island (20 25'N, 121 58'E), Batan Island Group; approximately 2.5 km ENE of Basco on the W slope of Mt. Iraya, alt. 150 m"

*Lycodon bibonius* Ota and Ross, 1994:162. Copeia 1994:159-174.

**Paratype:** CAS 188163 -- Camiguin island (18°55'N, 121°55'E), Babuyan Island Group; ca. 1.5 km E of Mambit, alt. 70 m. Coll.: R.I. Crombie and H. Ota, 19 May 1989.

**Holotype:** PNM 2044

**Type Locality:** "Camiguin Island (18°55'N, 121°55'E), Babuyan Island Group; ca. 1.5 km E of Mambit, alt. 70 m"

*Lycodon chrysoprateros* Ota and Ross, 1994:165.

Copeia 1994:159-174.

**Paratype:** CAS 188164 -- East side of Dalupiri Island (19°05'N, 121°15'E), Babuyan Island Group. Coll.: Barrio residents, via R.I. Crombie 18-20 Mar. 1990.

**Holotype:** PNM 2045

**Type Locality:** "east side of Dalupiri Island (19 05'N, 121 15'E), Babuyan Island Group.

*Lycodon mulleri* Duméril, Bibron and Duméril, 1854 see *Haplonodon philippinensis* Griffin, 1910.

*Lycodon subcinctus sealei* Leviton, 1955:195.

Philip. J. Sci. 84:195-203.

**Holotype:** CAS 15819 -- Puerto Princesa, Palawan, P.I. Coll.: A. Seale, 20 May 1908.

**Paratypes:** CAS 15259 -- Philippine Islands. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, no date. CAS 15817-18 (CAS 15818 formerly CAS-SU 17717) -- Data as for holotype except dates are CAS 15817 = 20 Feb. 1908, CAS 15818 = 18 Jan. 1908. CAS 62172 -- Iwahig, Palawan I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 8 Jan. 1909.

**Type Locality:** "Puerto Princesa, Palawan Island, Philippines"

*Natrix barbouri* Taylor, 1922:291.

[= *Rhabdophis barbouri* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Malnate and Underwood, 1988]

Philip. J. Sci. 21:257-303.

**Holotype:** CAS 61552 (formerly EHT 939) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov. Mt. P., Luzon, P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 26 Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga, Luzon"

*Oligodon iwahigensis* Griffin, 1909:598.

[= *Oligodon vertebralis notospilus* (Gunther, 1873) *fide* Leviton, 1962]

Philip. J. Sci. 4:595-601.

**Neotype:** CAS 62173 -- Iwahig, Palawan I., Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, no date.

**Type Locality:** "Iwahig, Palawan;"

**Remarks:** Slevin and Leviton, 1956 stated that the holotype (Bureau Sci. Manila R 16) was probably destroyed during World War II in the fire which consumed the Bureau of Science Building in Manila. Neotype designated by Slevin and Leviton (1956).

*Oligodon vertebralis notospilus* (Gunther, 1873) see *Oligodon iwahigensis* Griffin, 1909.

*Opisthotropis alcalai* Brown and Leviton, 1961:2.

Occ. Pap. Nat. Hist. Mus. Stanford Univ. 8:1-5.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 22250 -- Site 273a: Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay, 6 km SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte (near camp, Gumay) Cuyot Creek: 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 28 Apr. 1959.

**Type Locality:** "Cugat Creek, on the west side of Dapitan Peak, Mt. Malindang, Zamboanga del Norte Province, Mindanao Island, at an altitude of 2500 feet"

*Oxyrhabdium leporinum visayanum*

Leviton, 1957:299.

Wasmann J. Biol. 15:285-303.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 18907 -- Ridge on So side of Maite River (3000+ ft.) (above Camp Lookout). Coll.: F. Empeso, 4 Mar. 1955.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 17922 -- Antuwanga area, about 7 km. West of Cebu City (about 1500), Cebu I., Philippine Ids. Coll.: F. Empeso, Feb.-Mar. 1954. CAS-SU 18225 -- Ridge No. side Maite Riv., about 6 km. West of Valencia (about 2800). Coll.: F. Empeso, 8 Dec. 1954. CAS-SU 18226 -- Antuwanga area, about 7 km S.W. of Cebu City, Cebu. (near 1500 ft). Coll.: F. Empeso, Feb.-Mar. 1954. CAS-SU 20810 -- Bagtik River Valley. Coll.: A.C. Alcala and Q. Alcala, 11 Apr. 1957. CAS 89796 (formerly CAS-SU 18892) -- Bongbong, Valencia (1200 ft). Coll.: E. Linguis, Mar. 1955.

**Type Locality:** "near the headwaters of the Maite River (alt.: approximately 3000 feet), Cuernos de Negros, Negros Oriental Province, Negros Island, Philippine Islands"

**Remarks:** CAS-SU 18225 was exchange with the BM.

*Pseudorabdion ater* (Taylor, 1922) see *Typhlogeophis ater* Taylor, 1922.

*Pseudorabdion mcnamarae* Taylor, 1917 see *Pseudorabdium minutum* Taylor, 1922.

*Pseudorabdium minutum* Taylor, 1922:200. [= *Pseudorabdion mcnamarae* Taylor, 1917 *fide* Leviton and Brown, 1959] Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 61544 (formerly EHT F772) -- Balbalan, Kalinga Subprov. Mt. P., Luzon, P.I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 25 Apr. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain Province, Luzon"

*Pseudorabdion montanum* Leviton and Brown, 1959:491.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 29:475-508.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 21080 -- Sta. No. 21a: North side of No. Peak of Talinis at 4,000 to 4,100 ft. Coll.: W.C. Brown, M. Pinero and T. Serate, 22 Apr. 1958.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 21081 -- Site 17a: N slope Talinis, 4750 feet. Coll.: T. Serate, 24 Apr. 1958. CAS-SU 21083 -- Site 37a: Plot F [4300 feet, on N. slope of Lower Horn, (Talinis)]. Coll.: Q. Alcala et al., 6 May 1958. CAS 85476 -- Site 31a: Plot D [N slope Talinis, 4750 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 1 May 1958.

**Type Locality:** "on the north side of the north peak of Cuernos de Negros, Negros Oriental Province, Negros Island"

*Pseudorabdion taylori* Leviton and Brown, 1959:502.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 29:475-508.

**Paratype:** CAS 85427 -- Philippine Ids.: Mindanao id.: Cotobato Prov.: Saub. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 24-25 Apr. 1923.

**Holotype:** MCZ 25749

**Type Locality:** "Saub, Cotabato Province, Mindanao Island"

*Rhabdophis auriculata myersi* Leviton, 1970:349.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 38:347-362.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 23391 -- Above camp, Masawan, 4700'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 14 Apr. 1959.

**Paratypes:** CAS-SU 19362-64 -- Masawan, Mt Malindang, Zamboanga 3500' - 4500'. Coll.: D.S. Rabor et al., Apr.-May 1956. CAS-SU 19535 -- Philippine Ids.: Philippine Ids.: Mindanao Id.: Zamboanga Prov.: Mt. Malindang: between Masawan & Gandawan Sitios. Coll.: D. Empeso, Apr. 1956. CAS-SU 23371 -- Gumay, 6 km. SE. Buena Suerte: N. Pinan, Zam N. 2500 feet. Coll.: T. Serate, 26 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 23372-74 -- Site 151: Philippines: Misamis Occ.: Masawan, 14 km SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte (Buena Suerte is a barrio of New Pinan town, which belongs to Zamboanga del Norte: 4300-4400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 28 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 23375 -- Site 159: Philippines: Mis Occ.: Masawan, 14 km SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte: 4400-4500 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, L.C. Alcalá and M. Pinero, 29 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 23376 -- Plot M, Site 164: Philippines: Misamis Occ.: Masawan, 14 km. SE. Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte: 4500'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 30 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 23377-78 -- Site 166: Philippines: Mis. Occ.: Masawan, 4500 feet, 14 km. SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 30 Mar. 1959. CAS-SU 23379 -- Site 171: Philippines: Misamis Occ.: Masawan: 4500'. Coll.: T.

Serate and B. Lusoc, 1 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23380 -- Site 176, Plot M: Misamis Occ.: Masawan: 4500 feet. Coll.: B. Lusoc and T. Serate, 2 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23381-82 -- Site 183: Philippines: Misamis Occ.: near Plot N [2 km E. of Masawan], at edge: 4700'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 3 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23383, 23393-94 -- near camp, Masawan, 4400'. Coll.: CAS-SU 23383 = T. Serate, 3 Apr. 1959; CAS-SU 23393-94 = L.C. Alcalá, 15 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23384 -- Site 188, Plot N: Misamis Occ.: 2 km E Masawan: 4700'. Coll.: M. Pinero and B. Lusoc, 5 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23385 -- Site 199, Plot Q: Boundary of Misamis Occ. and Zamboanga del Norte, 4 km NW Masawan camp: 3500 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, 9 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23386 -- Site 200, Plot Q: Boundary of Misamis Occ. and Zamboanga del Norte: 4 km NW Masawan: 3500 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, B. Lusoc and M. Pinero, 9 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23387 -- Site 208: Misamis Occ.: Plot O, Mt. Malindang: 5500'. Coll.: T. Serate, R. Empeso and L.C. Alcalá, 6 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23388 -- Site 223: Boundary of Misamis Occ. and Zamboanga del Norte: Plot Q, 4 km NW Masawan, on ridge NW of Masawan: 3500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, Q. Alcalá and B. Lusoc, 11 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23389 -- Site 226: Misamis Occ.: 2 km. SE of camp at Masawan: 4800'. Coll.: A.Y. Reyes, 12 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23390 -- Site 227: Misamis Occ.: near camp, Masawan: 4500'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá, 12 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23392 -- Site 233: Misamis Occ.: near camp at Masawan, 4400'. Coll.: A.Y. Reyes, A.C. Alcalá and Q. Alcalá, 15 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23395-96 -- Site 260: Misamis Occ.: 2-3 km. SE Masawan, on ridge to SE of Masawan: 5000-5200'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá et al., 19 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23397 -- Site 263: Misamis Occ.: Masawan (Disoy Creek): 4400'. Coll.: T. Serate and L.C. Alcalá, 20 Apr. 1959.



CAS-SU 23398 -- Site 269: Misamis Occ.: 2.5 km NW Masawan, on ridge to NW Masawan: 4000 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, L.C. Alcalá and M. Pinero, 22 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23399 -- Site 270a: Misamis Occ.: 2 km NW Masawan on S bank of Dapitan River: 4000 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 23 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23400 -- Site 272: Misamis Occ.: 1 km NW Masawan, on S Bank of Dapitan R.: 4200 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 25 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23401 -- Site 273a: Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay, 6 km SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan, Zamboanga del Norte (near camp, Gumay) Cuyot Creek: 2500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23402 -- Site 273b: Zamboanga del Norte: Cuyot Creek (banks + bed), 6 km: SE Buena Suerte, New Pinan: 2400 feet. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 28 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23403 -- Site 274c: Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay, near camp: 2500'. Coll.: B. Lusoc, T. Serate and M. Pinero, 28 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23404 -- Site 276c: Zamboanga del Norte: Along forested bank of Cuyot Creek, Gumay, 6 km SE Buena Suerte: 2500 feet. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 29 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23405-06 -- Site 278a: Zamboanga del Norte: Dapitan River, 1 km SE Gumay: 2300 ft. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 30 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23407 -- Site 278c: Zamboanga del Norte: Dapitan R, 1.5 km SE Gumay: 2300 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 30 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23408-13 -- Site 278d: Zamboanga del Norte: E + W banks of Dapitan River, 1 km SE of Gumay: 2300 ft. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 30 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23414 -- Site 278e: Zamboanga del Norte: E + W banks of Dapitan R. 1 km SE of Gumay: 2400'. Coll.: M. Pinero et al., 30 Apr. 1959. CAS-SU 23415-16 -- Site 279a: Zamboanga del Norte: East + West banks of Dapitan River, 2 kilometers SE Gumay: 2300-2400'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 1 May 1959. CAS-SU

23417 -- Site 283: Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay Creek, below camp at Gumay: 2300'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá, 2 May 1959. CAS-SU 23418 -- Site 289: Zamboanga del Norte: Plot R: 2500'. Coll.: T. Serate et al., 4 May 1959. CAS-SU 23419 -- near camp Gumay. Coll.: A.Y. Reyes, 4 May 1959. CAS-SU 23420 -- Site 292c: Zamboanga del Norte: 1 km SE Gumay 2700-2800'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 5 May 1959. CAS-SU 23421 -- Site 292d: Zamboanga del Norte: 1 km SE Gumay: 2700-2800 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 5 May 1959. CAS-SU 23422 -- Site 295c: Zamboanga del Norte: Bank of Gumay Creek: 2300'. Coll.: L.C. Alcalá, 6 May 1959. CAS-SU 23423 -- Site 296b: Boundary of Misamis Occ. + Zamboanga del Norte: 4 km SE Gumay on ridge: 3500 ft. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 6 May 1959. CAS-SU 23424-25 -- Site 296e: Boundary of Misamis Occ. + Zamboanga del Norte: 4 km SE Gumay: 3500'. Coll.: Q. Alcalá et al., 6 May 1959. CAS-SU 23426-27 -- Site 300c: Zamboanga del Norte: Gumay Creek: 2300'. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 8 May 1959. CAS-SU 23428 -- Site 301a: Zamboanga del Norte: Bank of Cuyot Creek: 2400 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcalá et al., 8 May 1959.

**Type Locality:** "near Masawan, approximately 14 km. southeast of Buena Suerte, New Pinan, on west side of Dapitan Peak, Misamis Occidental Province, Mindanao Island, at an altitude of 4700 feet (1433 m.)"

*Rhabdophis barbouri* (Taylor, 1922) see *Natrix barbouri* Taylor, 1922.

*Stegonotus dumerilii* Boulenger, 1893:368. [= *Lycodon dumerilii* (Boulenger, 1893) *vide* Leviton, 1965] Catalogue of the Snakes in the British Museum (1893) 8:1-448.

**Paralectotype:** CAS 64229 -- Philippine Islands. Coll.: H. Cuming, no date.

**Lectotype:** BM 1946.1.15.6 (formerly BM 77.10.9.67)

**Type Locality:** "at Surigao, Surigao Province, Mindanao"

**Remarks:** Leviton, (1965) synonymized *Stegonotus dumerili* with *Lycodon dumerili* and designated BM 1946.1.15.6 (formerly BM 77.10.9.67) as the lectotype and designated the type locality as "at Surigao, Surigao Province, Mindanao".

***Typhlogeophis ater*** Taylor, 1922:202.  
[= *Pseudorabdion ater* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Leviton and Brown, 1959]  
Philip. J. Sci. 21:161-206.

**Holotype:** CAS 62043 (formerly ETH 1103) -- Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao I. Philippine I. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 28 Sep. 1920.

**Type Locality:** "near Pasananka, Zamboanga, Mindanao"

## ELAPIDAE

***Calliophis calligaster mcclungi*** (Taylor, 1922) see *Hemibungarus mcclungi* Taylor, 1922.

***Hemibungarus mcclungi*** Taylor, 1922:272.  
[= *Calliophis calligaster mcclungi* (Taylor, 1922) *fide* Leviton, 1963]

Philip. Bur. Sci., Manila, Monogr. 16:1-312.

**Neotype:** CAS 62431 -- Polillo Island, Philippine Islands. Coll.: E.H. Taylor, 12 Aug. 1920 (formerly EHT 302).

**Type Locality:** "Polillo Island"

**Remarks:** Leviton (1963) designated CAS 62431 as the neotype for the holotype, which was destroyed in 1942.

***Naja naja philippinensis*** Taylor, 1922:265.  
[= *Naja philippinensis* Taylor, 1922 *fide* Wüster and Thorpe, 1991]

Philip. Bur. Sci., Manila, Monogr. 16:1-312.

**Paratypes:** CAS 61816-17 (formerly ETH 465 and 469, respectively) -- Pangasinan Prov., Luzon I., Philippine Isls. Coll.: Guerrero, no date.

**Holotype:** Philippine Bureau of Science 7 (apparently destroyed in World War II)

**Type Locality:** "Manila"

**Remarks:** The CAS catalog and the original description indicate that the paratypes were "hatched in laboratory".

***Naja philippinensis*** Taylor, 1922 see *Naja naja philippinensis* Taylor, 1922.

## HYDROPHIIDAE [subfamily Hydrophiinae in Tiger Reptile Database]

***Disteira cincinnatii*** Van Denburgh and Thompson, 1908:42.

[= *Hydrophis atriceps* Günther, 1864 *fide* Smith, 1928]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3:41-48.

**Holotype:** CAS 15016 -- Off Cavite, Manila Bay, Luzon, P.I. Coll.: J.C. Thompson, 20 Dec. 1906.

**Paratypes:** CAS 15001-15, 15017-18 -- Data as for holotype except dates are CAS 15001, 15011-12 = 16 Dec. 1906, CAS 15002 = 28 Dec. 1906; CAS 15003, 15005, 15017 = 13 Dec. 1906; CAS 15004, 15010 = 4 Jan. 1907; CAS 15006 = 19 Dec. 1906; CAS 15007, 15018 = 7 Jan. 1907; CAS 15008-09, 15014 = 6 Jan. 1907; CAS 15013 = 20 Dec. 1906; CAS 15015 = 18 Dec. 1906.

**Type Locality:** "One mile N. E. of Cavite, Manila Bay, Philippine Islands"

*Hydrophidae atriceps* Günther, 1864 see  
*Disteira cincinnatii* Van Denburgh and  
Thompson, 1908.

## TYPHLOPIDAE

*Typhlops castanotus* Wynn and Leviton,  
1993:35.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 106:34-45.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 27940 -- Site 1i:  
Philippines: Iloilo: Inampulugan Id., 8 km. W.  
Pulupandan town, Negros Occidental. Coll.:  
A.C. Alcala et al., 23 May 1967.

**Paratype:** CAS-SU 27934-36, 27942 -- Site  
3i: Philippines: Iloilo: Southern tip of  
Inampulugan Id.: Inampulugan Id is 8 km. W.  
Pulupandan: 0-300 ft. Coll.: A.C. Alcala et  
al., 24 May 1967. CAS-SU 27937 -- Site 6i:  
Philippines: Iloilo: Inampulugan Id., 8 km. W.  
Pulupandan, Negros Occ.: 100'. Coll.: A.C.  
Alcala et al., 26 May 1967. CAS-SU 27938-  
39, 27941, 27945-46 -- Data as for holotype.  
CAS-SU 27943-44 -- Site 4i: Philippines:  
Iloilo: Inampulugan Id., 8 km. W. Pulupanan,  
Negros Occ. Northern end of island: 200 ft.  
Coll.: A.C. Alcala et al., 25 May 1967. CAS-  
SU 28446 - Site 1i: Philippines: Iloilo:  
Inampulugan Id., 8 km. W. Pulupandan town,  
Negros Occidental. Coll: A.C. Alcala et al.,  
23 May 1967.

**Type Locality:** "8 km west of Pulupandan,  
Inampulugan Island, Negros Occidental  
Province, Philippines"

**Remarks:** The collector and date of  
collection for CAS-SU 27946 was not so  
indicated in the original description.

*Typhlops hedraeus* Savage, 1950:50.  
Proc. Calif. Zool. Club. 1:49-54.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 12346 -- About 1500 feet  
above Luzuriaga, approx. 6 miles southwest

of Dumaguete, Oriental Negros, Philippine  
Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 9 Aug. 1940.

**Type Locality:** "about 1500 feet above  
Luzuriaga, approximately six miles southwest  
of Dumaguete, Oriental Negros, Philippines  
Islands"

*Typhlops hypogia* Savage, 1950:52.  
Proc. Calif. Zool. Club. 1:49-54.

**Holotype:** CAS-SU 12347 -- Cebu,  
Philippine Islands. Coll.: A.W.C.T. Herre, 23  
Aug. 1940.

**Type Locality:** "Cebu, Cebu, Philippine  
Islands"

## VIPERIDAE

*Parias flavomaculatus halieus* (Griffin,  
1910) see *Trimeresurus halieus* Griffin,  
1910.

*Parias flavomaculatus mcgregori* (Taylor,  
1919) see *Trimeresurus mcgregori* Taylor,  
1919.

*Trimeresurus halieus* Griffin, 1910:214. [= *Trimeresurus flavomaculatus halieus* Griffon,  
1910 *fide* Leviton, 1964]  
Philip. J. Sci. 5:211-218.

**Lectotype:** CAS 62576 -- Polillo Island,  
Philippine Isls. Coll.: C. Canonizado.

**Type Locality:** "Polillo"

**Remarks:** Lectotype designated by Leviton  
(1964). All species of *Trimeresurus* from the  
Indomalayan region including *Trimeresurus*  
*flavomaculatus* were moved to the genus  
*Parias* by Malhotra and Thorpe (2004).

*Trimeresurus mcgregori* Taylor 1919:110.  
[= *Trimeresurus flavomaculatus mcgregori*  
Taylor, 1919 *fide* Leviton, 1961]  
Philip. J. Sci. 14:105-125.

**Neotype:** CAS 60525 -- Batan Isl., Batanes  
Isls., Philippine Isls. Coll.: R.C. McGregor,  
12 Jun. 1907.

**Holotype:** Bureau of Science 748 (destroyed  
in World War II)

**Type Locality:** "Batan Island, Batanes Group  
(lying between Luzon and Formosa)"

Remarks: Neotype designated by Leviton  
(1964). All species of *Trimeresurus* from the  
Indomalayan region including *Trimeresurus*  
*flavomaculatus* were moved to the genus  
*Parias* by Malhotra and Thorpe (2004).

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